



**Glencoe**

**PENNSYLVANIA**  
**Academic Standards for History, Geography, Civics and**  
**Government, and Economics Grade 9**  
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STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>Academic Standards for History</b>	
<b>8.1. Historical Analysis and Skills Development</b>	
<i>Pennsylvania's public schools shall teach, challenge and support every student to realize his or her maximum potential and to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to . . .</i>	
A. Analyze chronological thinking. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Difference between past, present and future</li> <li>• Sequential order of historical narrative</li> <li>• Data presented in time lines</li> <li>• Continuity and change</li> <li>• Context for events</li> </ul>	SE: <i>Social Studies Skillbuilder</i> 63 <i>Why It Matters</i> 110-111, 316-317, 426-427, 474-475, 562-563 <i>Critical Thinking Skillbuilder</i> 120 <i>Time Notebook</i> 416-417, 540-541, 642-643, 756-757
B. Analyze and interpret historical sources. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Literal meaning of historical passages</li> <li>• Data in historical and contemporary maps, graphs, and tables</li> <li>• Different historical perspectives</li> <li>• Data from maps, graphs and tables</li> <li>• Visual data presented in historical evidence</li> </ul>	SE: <i>Social Studies Skillbuilder</i> 27, 81, 320, 396, 596, 625 <i>Critical Thinking Skillbuilder</i> 146, 440 <i>Study &amp; Writing Skillbuilder</i> 340 <i>Two View Points</i> 420, 450
C. Analyze the fundamentals of historical interpretation. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fact versus opinion</li> <li>• Reasons/causes for multiple points of view</li> <li>• Illustrations in historical documents and stories</li> <li>• Causes and results</li> <li>• Author or source used to develop historical narratives</li> <li>• Central issue</li> </ul>	SE: <i>Two View Points</i> 118, 420, 586 <i>Critical Thinking Skillbuilder</i> 120, 146, 440, 521, 827 <i>Social Studies Skillbuilder</i> 625 <i>Study &amp; Writing Skillbuilder</i> 340
D. Analyze and interpret historical research. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical event (time and place)</li> <li>• Facts, folklore and fiction</li> <li>• Historical questions</li> <li>• Primary sources</li> <li>• Secondary sources</li> <li>• Conclusions (e.g., History Day projects, mock trials, speeches)</li> <li>• Credibility of evidence</li> </ul>	SE: <i>Critical Thinking Skillbuilder</i> 146, 440, 827, 861 <i>Study &amp; Writing Skillbuilder</i> 340 <i>Social Studies Skillbuilder</i> 625, 747 TWE: CLA 315 ICA 463

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>8.2. Pennsylvania History</b>	
<p>A. Analyze the political and cultural contributions of individuals and groups to Pennsylvania history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political Leaders (e.g., James Buchanan, Thaddeus Stevens, Andrew Curtin)</li> <li>• Military Leaders (e.g., George Meade, George McClellan, John Hartranft)</li> <li>• Cultural and Commercial Leaders (e.g., John J. Audubon, Rebecca Webb Lukens, Stephen Foster)</li> <li>• Innovators and Reformers (e.g., George Westinghouse, Edwin Drake, Lucretia Mott)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 425-426, 446, 469-472, 486, 501, 558, 564, 567-569, 570, 600</p> <p>TWE: ICA 404 EC 416 WWW 570</p>
<p>B. Identify and analyze primary documents, material artifacts and historic sites important in Pennsylvania history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Documents, Writings and Oral Traditions (e.g., Pennsylvania Constitutions of 1838 and 1874, The “Gettysburg Address, <i>The Pittsburgh Survey</i>)</li> <li>• Artifacts, Architecture and Historic Places (e.g., Gettysburg, Eckley Miners’ Village, Drake’s Well)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 193, 263-264, 486, 487-488, 567-568, 570 <i>America’s Architecture</i> 202</p> <p>TWE: DYK 203, 488 DI 265, 569</p>
<p>C. Identify and analyze how continuity and change have influenced Pennsylvania history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Belief Systems and Religions (e.g., Ephrata Cloister, Harmonists, Amish, immigrant influences)</li> <li>• Commerce and Industry (e.g., mining coal, producing iron, harvesting timber)</li> <li>• Innovations (e.g., John Roebling’s steel cable, steel-tipped plow, improved techniques for making iron, steel and glass)</li> <li>• Politics (e.g., Fugitive Slave Act reaction, canal system legislation, The Free School Act of 1834)</li> <li>• Settlement Patterns (e.g., farms and growth of urban centers)</li> <li>• Social Organization (e.g., the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition of 1876, prohibition of racial discrimination in schools)</li> <li>• Transportation (e.g., canals, National Road, Thompson’s Horseshoe Curve)</li> <li>• Women’s Movement (e.g., work of the Equal Rights League of Pennsylvania)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 386-390, 391-395, 412-415, 425-426, 441-442, 567-568, 570, 584-585 <i>Why It Matters</i> 316-317, 426-427</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>D. Identify and analyze conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations in Pennsylvania history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domestic Instability (e.g., impact of war, 1889 Johnstown Flood)</li> <li>• Ethnic and Racial Relations (e.g., Christiana riots, disenfranchisement and restoration of suffrage for African-Americans, Carlisle Indian School)</li> <li>• Labor Relations (e.g., National Trade Union, the “Molly Maguires,” Homestead steel strike)</li> <li>• Immigration (e.g., Anti-Irish Riot of 1844, new waves of immigrants)</li> <li>• Military Conflicts (e.g., Battle of Lake Erie, the Mexican War, the Civil War)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 297, 392, 393-395, 478-483, 575, 600  <i>Geography Skills</i> 574  TWE: RT 446</p>
<b>8.3. United States History</b>	
<p>A. Identify and analyze the political and cultural contributions of individuals and groups to United States history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political Leaders (e.g., Daniel Webster, Abraham Lincoln, Andrew Johnson)</li> <li>• Military Leaders (e.g., Andrew Jackson, Robert E. Lee, Ulysses S. Grant)</li> <li>• Cultural and Commercial Leaders (e.g., Jane Addams, Jacob Riis, Booker T. Washington)</li> <li>• Innovators and Reformers (e.g., Alexander G. Bell, Frances E. Willard, Frederick Douglass)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 308-309, 322-325, 334-339, 412-415, 418-421, 425-428, 466-472, 503, 562-563, 631-632  <i>People In History</i> 511, 592, 632  <i>Time Notebook</i> 642  <i>Primary Sources Library</i> 972  TWE: DI 502  PIH 592  WWW 593  RT 593, 632  EC 642, 972</p>
<p>B. Identify and analyze primary documents, material artifacts and historic sites important in United States history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Documents (e.g., Fugitive Slave Law, Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, Emancipation Proclamation)</li> <li>• 19th Century Writings and Communications (e.g., Stowe’s <i>Uncle Tom’s Cabin</i>, Brown’s “Washed by Blood,” Key’s “Star Spangled Banner”)</li> <li>• Historic Places (e.g., The Alamo, Underground Railroad sites, Erie Canal)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 317-318, 365-366, 374, 415, 422-423, 441  <i>Study &amp; Writing Skillbuilder</i> 340  <i>What If...</i> 364  <i>People In History</i> 442  <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 492-493  <i>Documents of American History</i> 987, 988, 990, 991  TWE: MSN 284  RT 299  ICA 421  PIH 442</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>C. Analyze how continuity and change have influenced United States history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Belief Systems and Religions (e.g., 19th century trends and movements)</li> <li>• Commerce and Industry (e.g., growth of manufacturing industries, economic nationalism)</li> <li>• Innovations (e.g., Brooklyn Bridge, refrigerated shipping, telephone)</li> <li>• Politics (e.g., election of 1860, impeachment of Andrew Johnson, Jim Crow laws)</li> <li>• Settlement Patterns and Expansion (e.g., Manifest Destiny, successive waves of immigrants, purchase of Alaska and Hawaii)</li> <li>• Social Organization (e.g., social class differences, women's rights and antislavery movement, education reforms)</li> <li>• Transportation and Trade (e.g., Pony Express, telegraph, transcontinental railroad)</li> <li>• Women's Movement (e.g., roles in the Civil War, medical college for women, Seneca Falls Conference)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 306-311, 314-319, 375-378, 386-390, 391-395, 397-400, 412-415, 418-421, 425-428, 449-453, 479-480, 481, 507-508, 519, 531-532, 558, 561-566, 640, 645-646  <i>Why It Matters</i> 426-427  <i>People In History</i> 480  <i>More About...</i> 565</p> <p>TWE: WIM 426  PIH 480  YDS 518  DI 640  ICA 647</p>
<p>D. Identify and analyze conflict and cooperation among social groups and organizations in United States history from 1787 to 1914.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Domestic Instability (e.g., wartime confiscation of private property, abolitionist movement, Reconstruction)</li> <li>• Ethnic and Racial Relations (e.g., Cherokee Trail of Tears, slavery and the Underground Railroad, draft riots)</li> <li>• Labor Relations (e.g., female and child labor, trade unionism, strike breakers)</li> <li>• Immigration and Migration (e.g., Manifest Destiny, eastern and southern European immigration, Chinese Exclusion Act)</li> <li>• Military Conflicts (e.g., Native American opposition to expansion and settlement, Civil War, Spanish-American War)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 341-345, 356-360, 391-395, 418-424, 460-464, 482, 504-508, 542-547, 572-575, 582-587, 649-654</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>Academic Standards for Geography</b>	
<b>7.1. Basic Geographic Literacy</b>	
<b><i>Pennsylvania's public schools shall teach, challenge and support every student to realize his or her maximum potential and to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to . . .</i></b>	
<p>A. Explain geographic tools and their uses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Development and use of geographic tools <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Geographic information systems [GIS]</li> <li>➤ Population pyramids</li> <li>➤ Cartograms</li> <li>➤ Satellite-produced images</li> <li>➤ Climate graphs</li> <li>➤ Access to computer-based geographic data (e.g., Internet, CD-ROMs)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Construction of maps <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Projections</li> <li>➤ Scale</li> <li>➤ Symbol systems</li> <li>➤ Level of generalization</li> <li>➤ Types and sources of data</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Geographic representations to track spatial patterns <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Weather</li> <li>➤ Migration</li> <li>➤ Environmental change (e.g., tropical forest reduction, sea-level changes)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Mental maps to organize and understand the human and physical features of the United States</li> </ul>	<p>SE: <i>Geography Handbook</i> 1-9  <i>Geography Skills</i> 18, 30-31, 310  <i>Social Studies Skillbuilder</i> 27, 361, 533</p> <p>TWE: EC 3, 7  DI 4</p>
<p>B. Explain and locate places and regions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How regions are created to interpret Earth's complexity (i.e., the differences among formal regions, functional regions, perceptual regions)</li> <li>• How characteristics contribute to regional changes (e.g., economic development, accessibility, demographic change)</li> <li>• How culture and experience influence perceptions of places and regions</li> <li>• How structures and alliances impact regions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Development (e.g., First vs. Third World, North vs. South)</li> <li>➤ Trade (e.g., NAFTA, the European Union)</li> <li>➤ International treaties (e.g., NATO, OAS)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• How regions are connected (e.g., watersheds and river systems, patterns of world trade, cultural ties, migration)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: <i>Physical Regions of the United States</i> 1  <i>Geography Handbook</i> 2-7  <i>Climate Regions of the United States</i> 5  <i>Geography Skills</i> 30-31, 668, 771  <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 740-741, 934-935</p> <p>TWE: EC 3  WWWW 7</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>7.2 The Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions</b>	
<p>A. Explain the physical characteristics of places and regions including spatial patterns of Earth's physical systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Climate regions</li> <li>• Landform regions</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 17-19  <i>Physical Regions of the United States 1</i>  <i>Geography Handbook 2-3</i>  <i>Climate Regions of the United States 5</i>  <i>Geography &amp; History 286-287, 740-741</i></p> <p>TWE: EC 3  WWW 7  ICA 291</p>
<p>B. Explain the dynamics of the fundamental processes that underlie the operation of Earth's physical systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wind systems</li> <li>• Water cycle</li> <li>• Erosion/deposition cycle</li> <li>• Plate tectonics</li> <li>• Ocean currents</li> <li>• Natural hazards</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 736-737  <i>Geography Handbook 2</i>  <i>Geography &amp; History 740-741</i></p> <p>TWE: RT 738  EC 740</p>
<b>7.3 The Human Characteristics of Places and Regions</b>	
<p>A. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions by their population characteristics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spatial distribution, size, density and demographic characteristics of population at the state and national level</li> <li>• Demographic structure of a population (e.g., life expectancy, fertility rate, mortality rate, infant mortality rate, population growth rate, the demographic transition model)</li> <li>• Effects of different types and patterns of human movement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Mobility (e.g., travel for business)</li> <li>➤ Migration (e.g., rural to urban, short term vs. long term, critical distance)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<p>SE: 823, 943  <i>Geography Skills 310, 829</i>  <i>Geography &amp; History 588-589</i>  <i>Graph Skills 591, 822</i>  <i>Time Notebook 916</i></p> <p>TWE: DI 308  EC 916</p>
<p>B. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions by their cultural characteristics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ethnicity of people at national levels (e.g., customs, celebrations, languages, religions)</li> <li>• Culture distribution (e.g., ethnic enclaves and neighborhoods)</li> <li>• Cultural diffusion (e.g., acculturation and assimilation, cultural revivals of language)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 393-395, 582-586  <i>Graph Skills 394</i>  <i>Geography &amp; History 588-589</i></p> <p>TWE: DI 308, 584  WWW 393  ICA 585  CTA 586</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>C. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions by their settlement characteristics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Current and past settlement patterns in Pennsylvania and the United States</li> <li>• Forces that have re-shaped modern settlement patterns (e.g., central city decline, suburbanization, the development of transport systems)</li> <li>• Internal structure of cities (e.g., manufacturing zones, inner and outer suburbs, the location of infrastructure)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 104, 590-595, 823, 829-830  <i>Graph Skills</i> 591, 822  <i>Geography Skills</i> 829</p> <p>TWE: DI 308  EC 916</p>
<p>D. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions by their economic activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spatial distribution of economic activities in Pennsylvania and the United States (e.g., patterns of agriculture, forestry, mining, retailing, manufacturing, services)</li> <li>• Factors that shape spatial patterns of economic activity both nationally and internationally (e.g., comparative advantage in location of economic activities; changes in resource trade; disruption of trade flows)</li> <li>• Technological changes that affect the definitions of, access to, and use of natural resources (e.g., the role of exploration, extraction, use and depletion of resources)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 306-311, 397-400, 567-570, 940, 943  <i>Geography Skills</i> 398  <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 934-935</p> <p>TWE: RT 310  DI 569, 592</p>
<p>E. Explain the human characteristics of places and regions by their political activities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spatial pattern of political units in the United States</li> <li>• Geographic factors that affect decisions made in the United States (e.g., territorial expansion, boundary delineation, allocation of natural resources)</li> <li>• Political and public policies that affect geography (e.g., open space, urban development)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: <i>Geography Skills</i> 284, 291, 323, 372, 443, 452, 515, 617, 839, 941</p>
<b>7.4 The Interactions Between People and Places</b>	
<p>A. Explain the impacts of physical systems on people.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How people depend on, adjust to and modify physical systems on a national scale (e.g., soil conservation programs, projects of The Corps of Engineers)</li> <li>• Ways in which people in hazard-prone areas adjust their ways of life (e.g., building design in earthquake areas, dry-farming techniques in drought-prone areas)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 622, 902, 944  <i>Geography Skills</i> 626-627, 740-741</p> <p>TWE: DYK 6  EC 626, 740</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>B. Explain the impacts of people on physical systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forces by which people modify the physical environment (e.g., increasing population; new agricultural techniques; industrial processes and pollution)</li> <li>• Spatial effects of activities in one region on another region (e.g., scrubbers on power plants to clean air, transportation systems such as Trans-Siberian Railroad, potential effects of fallout from nuclear power plant accidents)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 733, 736-737, 902, 912, 944 <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 740-741</p> <p>TWE: RT 738 EC 740</p>
<b>Academic Standards for Civics and Government</b>	
<b>5.1. Principles and Documents of Government</b>	
<b><i>Pennsylvania's public schools shall teach, challenge and support every student to realize his or her maximum potential and to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to . . .</i></b>	
<p>A. Identify and explain the major arguments advanced for the necessity of government.</p>	<p>SE: 73, 77, 108-109, 201-205</p> <p>TWE: RT 193, 211, 224 CTA 196 BMA 217 CLA 253</p>
<p>B. Describe historical examples of the importance of the rule of law.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sources</li> <li>• Purposes</li> <li>• Functions</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 33, 73, 77, 108-109, 110-111, 201-205</p> <p>TWE: RT 193 BMA 240</p>
<p>C. Analyze the principles and ideals that shape government.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Constitutional government</li> <li>• Liberal democracy</li> <li>• Classical republicanism</li> <li>• Federalism</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 108-109, 110-111, 147-151, 201-205, 207-213</p> <p>TWE: CLA 208, 218, 229 RT 220 BMA 240</p>
<p>D. Interpret significant changes in the basic documents shaping the government of Pennsylvania.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Great Law of 1682</li> <li>• Constitution of 1776</li> <li>• Constitution of 1790</li> <li>• Constitution of 1838</li> <li>• Constitution of 1874</li> <li>• Constitution of 1968</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 85, 111, 193</p> <p>Note: The shaping of the government of Pennsylvania can be covered during teacher/class discussion.</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
E. Analyze the basic documents shaping the government of the United States. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Magna Carta</li> <li>• English Bill of Rights</li> <li>• Mayflower Compact</li> <li>• Articles of Confederation</li> <li>• Declaration of Independence</li> <li>• Federalist papers</li> <li>• Anti-federalist writings</li> <li>• United States Constitution</li> </ul>	SE: 77, 108-109, 147-151, 192-195, 207-213 <i>More About...</i> 196 <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-230 TWE: CLA 156, 208, 218 CTA 203
F. Contrast the individual rights created by the Pennsylvania Constitution and those created by the Constitution of the United States.	SE: 212-213, 260 <i>Civics in Action</i> 220, 228-230 TWE: CTA 221, 245 BMA 228 CLA 229 EC 244 Note: Rights established in the Pennsylvania Constitution can be covered during teacher/class discussion.
G. Describe the procedures for proper uses, display and respect for the United States Flag as per the National Flag Code.	SE: First page of text lists U.S. Flag Etiquette. <i>Flag Etiquette</i> 229
H. Explain and interpret the roles of framers of basic documents of government from a national and Pennsylvania perspective.	SE: 147-151, 192-195, 201-205, 207-208, 211-213 <i>People In History</i> 109, 203 TWE: DI 201
I. Explain the essential characteristics of limited and unlimited governments and explain the advantages and disadvantages of systems of government. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Confederal</li> <li>• Federal</li> <li>• Unitary</li> </ul>	SE: 192-195, 207-211 <i>More About...</i> 196 <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-222 <i>Chart Skills</i> 218 TWE: CTA 196, 203, 211 RT 203, 211, 220 CLA 218
J. Explain how law protects individual rights and the common good.	SE: 211-212 <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-218, 220, 228-230 TWE: BMA 228, 240 CLA 229
K. Explain why symbols and holidays were created and the ideals they commemorate.	SE: <i>Fact Fiction Folklore</i> 167, 300 <i>Linking Past &amp; Present</i> 211 TWE: CLA 313
L. Interpret Pennsylvania and United States court decisions that have impacted the principles and ideals of government.	SE: 281, 324-325, 343, 446-447, 519, 839-840 <i>Civics in Action</i> 222, 227 Note: Pennsylvania court decisions can be covered during teacher/class discussion.
M. Interpret the impact of famous speeches and writings on civic life (e.g., <i>The Gospel of Wealth</i> , <i>Declaration of Sentiments</i> ).	SE: 412-415, 592, 613 <i>Documents of American History</i> 989 TWE: DI 414 RT 601

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>5.2. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship</b>	
<p>A. Contrast the essential rights and responsibilities of citizens in systems of government.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Autocracy</li> <li>• Democracy</li> <li>• Oligarchy</li> <li>• Republic</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 211-212  <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-218, 220, 228-230  TWE: BMA 228, 240  CLA 229  SLP 255</p>
<p>B. Analyze citizens' rights and responsibilities in local, state and national government.</p>	<p>SE: <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-218, 220, 228-230  TWE: SLP 67, 255, 331, 607  BMA 228  CLA 229</p>
<p>C. Analyze skills used to resolve conflicts in society and government.</p>	<p>SE: 616-618, 841-842  <i>People In History</i> 841  TWE: BMA 217  RT 442, 446  DI 617</p>
<p>D. Analyze political leadership and public service in a republican form of government.</p>	<p>SE: <i>Civics in Action</i> 218  TWE: SLP 67, 255, 331  BMA 223  DI 225  CLA 229  CTA 234, 236</p>
<p>E. Explain the importance of the political process to competent and responsible participation in civic life.</p>	<p>SE: <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-230  TWE: DYK 223  BMA 228, 240, 244  CTA 241  EC 247</p>
<p>F. Analyze the consequences of violating laws of Pennsylvania compared to those of the United States.</p>	<p>TWE: CC 220, 245  CTA 245  EC 247  Note: Pennsylvania law can be covered during teacher/class discussion.</p>
<p>G. Analyze political and civic participation in government and society.</p>	<p>SE: 211  <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-218, 229-230  TWE: SLP 67, 255, 331, 607  DYK 223  BMA 228  CLA 229</p>
<b>5.3. How Government Works</b>	
<p>A. Explain the structure, organization and operation of the local, state, and national governments including domestic and national policy-making.</p>	<p>SE: 209-211  <i>Civics in Action</i> 223-227  <i>Graphic Organizer Skills</i> 225  <i>United States Constitution</i> 233-243  TWE: SLP 67, 255  DI 225  ICA 261</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
B. Compare the responsibilities and powers of the three branches within the national government.	SE: 209-211 <i>Civics in Action</i> 223-227 <i>United States Constitution</i> 233-241 TWE: CLA 235 CC 237 BMA 238 RT 239 CTA 241
C. Explain how a bill becomes a law on a federal, state, and local level.	SE: <i>Civics in Action</i> 223-225 <i>Graphic Organizer Skills</i> 225 TWE: SLP 67
D. Explain how independent government agencies create, amend and enforce regulatory policies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Local (e.g., Zoning Board)</li> <li>• State (e.g., Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission)</li> <li>• National (e.g., Federal Communications Commission)</li> </ul>	SE: 622, 734, 902 TWE: DI 225 SLP 255 WWWW 906
E. Explain how citizens participate in choosing their leaders through political parties, campaigns and elections.	SE: 211, 268, 269-270, 613-614 <i>Civics in Action</i> 230 <i>Graphic Organizer Skills</i> 268 <i>Why It Matters</i> 622-623 TWE: DYK 223, 248 CLA 335, 902 DI 515
F. Explain the election process. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Voter registration</li> <li>• Primary elections</li> <li>• Caucuses</li> <li>• Political party conventions</li> <li>• General elections</li> <li>• Electoral College</li> </ul>	SE: 613-614 <i>Chart Skills</i> 335 <i>Geography Skills</i> 941 TWE: CC 230, 253 DYK 239, 248 CLA 335 DI 515 RT 517
G. Explain how the government protects individual rights. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Equal protection</li> <li>• Habeas corpus</li> <li>• Right against self incrimination</li> <li>• Double jeopardy</li> <li>• Right of appeal</li> <li>• Due process</li> </ul>	SE: 212, 481 <i>Civics in Action</i> 217-218, 220, 228-230 TWE: BMA 228 CLA 229 CTA 245 EC 247
H. Analyze how interest groups provide opportunities for citizens to participate in the political process.	TWE: SLP 331, 607
I. Analyze how and why government raises money to pay for its operation and services.	SE: 483, 622 <i>Civics in Action</i> 229 TWE: CC 229 CLA 235

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
J. Analyze the importance of freedom of the press.	SE: 113, 905-906 <i>Civics in Action</i> 220, 228 <i>Supreme Court Cases</i> 999 TWE: EC 906
K. Identify and explain systems of government. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Autocracy</li> <li>• Democracy</li> <li>• Oligarchy</li> <li>• Republic</li> </ul>	SE: 193, 208-209, 675 <i>Civics in Action</i> 218-220 TWE: CLA 208, 218 DP 218
<b>5.4. How International Relationships Function</b>	
A. Explain how the United States is affected by policies of nation-states, governmental and non-governmental organizations.	SE: 913-914, 929-932, 939-940, 943-944, 945-951 <i>Terrorism Against Americans</i> 947 TWE: DI 924, 938 CLA 946 ICA 948
B. Explain the role of the United States in world affairs.	SE: 931-932, 939-940, 942-944, 945-951 TWE: CC 237 CTA 239 DI 924, 938 CLA 946 ICA 948
C. Explain the effects United States political ideas have had on other nations.	SE: 264, 283, 584, 681, 929-930 TWE: CC 155 DYK 157, 931 DI 584 CLA 929
D. Contrast how the three branches of federal government function in foreign policy.	SE: 885, 913, 924-925 <i>Civics in Action</i> 223-227 TWE: CLA 235 CC 237 RT 239, 875, 897
E. Explain the development and the role of the United Nations and other international organizations, both governmental and non-governmental.	SE: 790, 792-793, 803, 939-940, 943 <i>Geography Skills</i> 789 TWE: EC 793
<b>Academic Standards for Economics</b>	
<b>6.1. Economic Systems</b>	
<b><i>Pennsylvania's public schools shall teach, challenge and support every student to realize his or her maximum potential and to acquire the knowledge and skills needed to . . .</i></b>	
A. Analyze the similarities and differences in economic systems.	SE: 308, 613, 724-725 TWE: DI 612
B. Explain how traditional, command and market economies answer the basic economic questions.	SE: 308, 568, 765-767
C. Explain how economic indicators reflect changes in the economy. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consumer Price Index (CPI)</li> <li>• Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</li> <li>• Unemployment rate</li> </ul>	SE: 709-710, 724-727, 908, 911, 938

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
D. Describe historical examples of expansion, recession and depression in the United States.	SE: 568, 709-710, 724-728, 796-797, 908, 911, 923-924, 932-933, 938
<b>6.2. Markets and the Functions of Governments</b>	
A. Explain the flow of goods, services and resources in a mixed economy.	SE: 710-712 <i>Why It Matters</i> 316-317 <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 934-935 TWE: DYK 317 EC 406
B. Analyze how the number of consumers and producers affects the level of competition within a market.	SE: 308, 569-570, 571, 709-712, 796-797, 908, 923-924 TWE: RT 923
C. Explain the structure and purpose of the Federal Reserve System.	SE: 624
D. Analyze the functions of economic institutions (e.g., corporations, not-for-profit institutions).	SE: 311, 568, 725, 734
E. Explain the laws of supply and demand and how these affect the prices of goods and services.	SE: 709-712, 796-797, 908, 923-924 TWE: RT 923
F. Analyze how competition among producers and consumers affects price, costs, product quality, service, product design, variety and advertising.	SE: 308, 709-712, 796-797, 908, 923-924 TWE: RT 923
G. Contrast the largest sources of tax revenue with where most tax revenue is spent in Pennsylvania.	TWE: CC 229 Note: Pennsylvania tax revenue can be covered during teacher/class discussion.
H. Analyze the economic roles of governments in market economies. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic growth and stability</li> <li>• Legal frameworks</li> <li>• Other economic goals (e.g., environmental protection, competition)</li> </ul>	SE: 731-734, 765-766, 796-797, 902-903, 908, 911, 923-924, 932-933, 938 TWE: RT 923
I. Explain how government provides public goods.	SE: 731-734, 743-744 <i>Chart Skills</i> 732 TWE: RT 730
J. Contrast the taxation policies of the local, state and national governments in the economy.	SE: 622, 765, 908, 911 TWE: CC 229
K. Interpret how media reports can influence perceptions of the costs and benefits of decisions.	TWE: ICA 613, 826 DI 651, 711, 744 EC 694 RT 825
L. Explain how the price of one currency is related to the price of another currency (e.g., Japanese yen in American dollar, Canadian dollar in Mexican nuevo peso).	SE: 197, 550-551 <i>Picturing History</i> 175
<b>6.3. Scarcity and Choice</b>	
A. Describe ways to deal with scarcity. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community</li> <li>• Pennsylvania</li> <li>• United States</li> </ul>	SE: 726-728, 731-734, 743-744, 765-766, 904, 908, 911-912

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
B. Analyze how unlimited wants and limited resources affect decision-making.	SE: 726-728, 731-734, 743-744, 765-766, 904, 908, 911-912, 932-933
C. Explain how resources can be used in different ways to produce different goods and services.	SE: 733, 744, 765-766 TWE: CTA 90
D. Explain marginal analysis and decision-making.	Economists use <i>marginal analysis</i> to examine the effects of additions to or subtractions from a current situation. SE: 523 #23 is a type of marginal analysis and discusses decision-making.
E. Explain the opportunity cost of a public choice from different perspectives.	SE: 711-712, 765-766 TWE: ICA 89 CTA 90 RT 923
F. Explain how incentives affect the behaviors of workers, savers, consumers and producers.	SE: 765-766, 902-903, 904, 908, 923-924, 932-933 TWE: RT 825, 923
<b>6.4. Economic Interdependence</b>	
A. Explain why specialization may lead to increased production and consumption.	SE: 310, 398, 569-570, 710-712 <i>Technology &amp; History</i> 399, 711 TWE: ICA 89 RT 310
B. Explain how trade may improve a society's standard of living.	SE: 38-42, 43-45, 638-639, 940, 943 TWE: RT 645
C. Explain why governments sometimes restrict or subsidize trade.	SE: 290, 463, 467-468, 483, 904, 940 <i>Geography Skills</i> 470, 487 TWE: WWWW 291
D. Explain how the location of resources, transportation and communication networks and technology have affected United States economic patterns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Labor markets (e.g., migrant workers)</li> <li>• Interstate highway system and sea and inland ports (e.g., movement of goods)</li> <li>• Communication technologies (e.g., facsimile transmission, satellite-based communications)</li> </ul>	SE: 315-318, 386-390, 556-559, 561-566, 943 <i>Why It Matters</i> 316-317 <i>Geography Skills</i> 318, 388, 558 TWE: CC 659
E. Analyze how Pennsylvania consumers and producers participate in the global production and consumption of goods or services.	SE: <i>Geography &amp; History</i> 934-935
F. Explain how opportunity cost can be used to determine the product for which a nation has a comparative advantage.	SE: 310, 397-399, 711-712, 765-766 TWE: RT 310

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>G. Describe geographic patterns of economic activities in the United States.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Primary – extractive industries (i.e., farming, fishing, forestry, mining)</li> <li>• Secondary – materials processing industries (i.e., manufacturing)</li> <li>• Tertiary – service industries (e.g., retailing, wholesaling, finance, real estate, travel and tourism, transportation)</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 306-311, 386-390, 397-400, 401-403, 556-559  <i>Why It Matters</i> 316-317  <i>Geography Skills</i> 318, 388, 398, 558</p> <p>TWE: ICA 516  EC 518</p>
<b>6.5. Work and Earnings</b>	
<p>A. Define wages and explain how wages are determined by the supply of and demand for workers.</p>	<p>SE: 796-797  TWE: ICA 799  CLA 833</p>
<p>B. Describe how productivity is measured and identify ways in which a person can improve his or her productivity.</p>	<p>SE: 710 (productivity is defined and ways to include productivity are given)  765-766 (increased productivity through government and workers' efforts, including a graph on women in the Labor Force 1900-1950)  821-822 (presents how government spending and technological advances after World War II resulted in greater productivity and, as a result, increased wages)</p>
<p>C. Identify and explain the characteristics of the three types of businesses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sole proprietorship</li> <li>• Partnership</li> <li>• Corporation</li> </ul>	<p>SE: 308, 568  TWE: RT 565  DI 622</p>
<p>D. Analyze how risks influence business decision-making.</p>	<p>SE: 308, 568, 725-726, 908  TWE: RT 923</p>
<p>E. Define wealth and describe its distribution within and among the political divisions of the United States.</p>	<p>SE: 569-571, 592, 821-826, 828-831  <i>Geography Skills</i> 829</p> <p>TWE: ICA 570  RT 593, 829</p>
<p>F. Identify leading entrepreneurs in Pennsylvania and the United States and describe the risks they took and the rewards they received.</p>	<p>SE: 557, 567, 569-570, 711-712  TWE: RT 565</p>
<p>G. Explain the differences among stocks, bonds and mutual funds.</p>	<p>SE: 261, 310-311, 724-725</p>
<p>H. Explain the impact of higher or lower interest rates for savers, borrowers, consumers and producers.</p>	<p>SE: 903</p>

## Codes Used for TWE Pages

BMA	Bellringer Motivational Activity
CC	Curriculum Connection
CLA	Cooperative Learning Activity
CTA	Critical Thinking Activity
DI	Differentiated Instruction
DP	Discussing Precedents
DYK	Did You Know?
EC	Extending the Content
ICA	Interdisciplinary Connections Activity
MSN	Meeting Special Needs
PIH	People In History
RT	Reading the Text
SLP	Service-Learning Project
WIM	Why It Matters
WWWW	Who?What?Where?When?
YDS	You Don't Say...