



Writer's Choice

Grammar and Composition

Grade 9
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STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
STRAND 1: WRITING, SPEAKING, AND VISUAL EXPRESSION	
<i>Writing and speaking involve a complex process of inquiry and the discovery of meaning. Through writing, speaking, and visually expressing, students understand themselves, communicate with others, advance personal and professional goals, and participate in a democratic society. Effective communication requires an understanding of purpose and audience, and reflects well-developed ideas using appropriate conventions of genre, content, form, style, voice, and mechanics.</i>	
STANDARD 1.1 <i>Understand and practice writing as a recursive process.</i>	
CE 1.1.1 Demonstrate flexibility in using independent and collaborative strategies for planning, drafting, revising, and editing complex texts.	Student Edition: 36-39, 58-60, 62-66, 68-70, 72-74, 76-78, 80-82, 84-86, 88-90, 92-94, 96-98, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 272-275 <i>Writing Activities</i> 61, 67, 79, 87, 95, 99 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 59

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 1.1.2 Know and use a variety of prewriting strategies to generate, focus, and organize ideas (e.g., free writing, clustering/mapping, talking with others, brainstorming, outlining, developing graphic organizers, taking notes, summarizing, paraphrasing).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 37, 72-74, 105-106, 108-109, 160-161, 182, 209, 258-259 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 27, 107 <i>How I Write</i> 124 <i>Prewriting Tip</i> 141, 193, 233 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 51 <i>Writing Activities</i> 67, 75, 183</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: MIN 65, 150, 230; T 13, 37; VR 64</p>
<p>CE 1.1.3 Select and use language that is appropriate (e.g., formal, informal, literary, or technical) for the purpose, audience, and context of the text, speech, or visual representation (e.g., letter to editor, proposal, poem, or digital story).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36, 58, 68-70, 108-109, 160, 208-209, 237, 258, 272, 289, 306, 312-313 <i>Check Your Paragraphs</i> 83 <i>Revising Tip</i> 242 <i>Using Computers</i> 247 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 321 <i>Writing Activities</i> 71, 147, 247</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 70</p>
<p>CE 1.1.4 Compose drafts that convey an impression, express an opinion, raise a question, argue a position, explore a topic, tell a story, or serve another purpose, while simultaneously considering the constraints and possibilities (e.g., structure, language, use of conventions of grammar, usage, and mechanics) of the selected form or genre.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 38, 58, 76-78, 80-82, 84-86, 88-90, 110, 150, 161-162, 198, 209-210, 238, 259, 334-337 <i>Grammar Tip</i> 142 <i>Vocabulary Tip</i> 193 <i>Write About Reading</i> 119 <i>Writing Activities</i> 79, 83, 87, 91</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 38</p>
<p>CE 1.1.5 Revise drafts to more fully and/or precisely convey meaning—drawing on response from others, self-reflection, and reading one’s own work with the eye of a reader; then refine the text—deleting and/or reorganizing ideas, and addressing potential readers’ questions.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 38, 59, 92-94, 110, 162, 210, 266, 274, 344-347 <i>Grammar Tip</i> 139 <i>Revising Tip</i> 158, 242, 246, 254, 259 <i>Vocabulary Tip</i> 140, 146, 229 <i>Write About Reading</i> 119 <i>Writing Activities</i> 95</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CL 126; T 38, 94</p>

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<p>CE 1.1.6 Reorganize sentence elements as needed and choose grammatical and stylistic options that provide sentence variety, fluency, and flow.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 360-364, 365-368, 369-372, 373-376, 377-380, 381-385, 517, 940-943, 948, 949 <i>Grammar Link</i> 57 <i>Write About Reading</i> 280 Teacher Wraparound Edition: TW 277</p>
<p>CE 1.1.7 Edit for style, tone, and word choice (specificity, variety, accuracy, appropriateness, conciseness) and for conventions of grammar, usage and mechanics that are appropriate for audience.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 39, 59, 96-98, 111, 163, 211, 275, 315, 348-349 <i>Editing Tip</i> 259, 266 <i>Grammar Tip</i> 154, 189, 250 <i>Write About Reading</i> 172 <i>Writing Activities</i> 99</p>
<p>CE 1.1.8 Proofread to check spelling, layout, and font; and prepare selected pieces for a public audience.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 39, 59, 98, 100-102, 111, 163, 211, 275, 315, 348-349, 948 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 239 <i>Presenting Tip</i> 259 <i>Using Computers</i> 207 <i>Write a Vivid Paragraph</i> 147 <i>Writing Activities</i> 99, 103 Teacher Wraparound Edition: IC 131; T 38</p>
<p>STANDARD 1.2 <i>Use writing, speaking, and visual expression for personal understanding and growth.</i></p>	
<p>CE 1.2.1 Write, speak, and use images and graphs to understand and discover complex ideas.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 9, 32-34, 65, 72-74, 104-106, 156-158, 204-206, 268-270 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 143 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 67 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 120, 173 <i>Writing Activities</i> 35, 61, 75, 83, 107, 159, 203, 207 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T36, T37</p>

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<p>CE 1.2.2 Write, speak, and visually represent to develop self-awareness and insight (e.g., diary, journal writing, portfolio self-assessment).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 12-14, 28-30 <i>Journal Writing</i> 9, 59, 63, 69, 73, 81, 139, 145, 149, 153, 185, 189, 197, 201, 229, 233 <i>Writing Activities</i> 15, 31 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T34, T35</p>
<p>CE 1.2.3 Write, speak, and create artistic representations to express personal experience and perspective (e.g., personal narrative, poetry, imaginative writing, slam poetry, blogs, webpages).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 10, 16-18, 20-22, 24-26, 36-39, 51, 64, 108-111, 193, 208-211, 304-306 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 151 <i>Journal Writing</i> 85 <i>Write an Anecdote</i> 195 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 51 <i>Writing Activities</i> 11, 19, 23, 27, 183, 307</p>
<p>CE 1.2.4 Assess strengths, weaknesses, and development as a writer by examining a collection of own writing.</p>	<p>Student Edition: <i>Adding to Your Portfolio</i> 51, 120, 173, 221, 281, 321, 357 <i>Self-Evaluation</i> 39, 111, 163, 211, 275, 315 Teacher Wraparound Edition: A 11, 23, 27, 83, 235, 239, 307</p>
<p>STANDARD 1.3 <i>Communicate in speech, writing, and multimedia using content, form, voice, and style appropriate to the audience and purpose (e.g., to reflect, persuade, inform, analyze, entertain, inspire).</i></p>	
<p>CE 1.3.1 Compose written, spoken, and/or multimedia compositions in a range of genres (e.g., personal narrative, biography, poem, fiction, drama, creative nonfiction, summary, literary analysis essay, research report, or work-related text): pieces that serve a variety of purposes (e.g., expressive, informative, creative, and persuasive) and that use a variety of organizational patterns (e.g., autobiography, free verse, dialogue, comparison/contrast, definition, or cause and effect).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36-39, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 256-260, 272-275, 308-310, 312-315 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320, 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 183, 199, 231, 235, 239, 255, 261</p>

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<p>CE 1.3.2 Compose written and spoken essays or work-related text that demonstrate logical thinking and the development of ideas for academic, creative, and personal purposes: essays that convey the author’s message by using an engaging introduction (with a clear thesis as appropriate), well-constructed paragraphs, transition sentences, and a powerful conclusion.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36-39, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 256-260, 272-275, 308-310, 312-315, 943-945, 946-949 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320, 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 183, 199, 231, 235, 239, 255, 261</p>
<p>CE 1.3.3 Compose essays with well-crafted and varied sentences demonstrating a precise, flexible, and creative use of language.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36-39, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 256-260, 272-275, 308-310, 312-315 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320, 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 183, 199, 231, 235, 239, 255, 261</p>
<p>CE 1.3.4 Develop and extend a thesis, argument, or exploration of a topic by analyzing differing perspectives and employing a structure that effectively conveys the ideas in writing (e.g. resolve inconsistencies in logic; use a range of strategies to persuade, clarify, and defend a position with precise and relevant evidence; anticipate and address concerns and counterclaims; provide a clear and effective conclusion).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 288-290, 292-294, 296-298, 300-302, 304-306, 308-310, 312-315, 420 <i>Write About Reading</i> 320 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 321 <i>Writing Activities</i> 291, 295, 299, 303, 307, 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 306</p>
<p>CE 1.3.5 From the outset, identify and assess audience expectations and needs; consider the rhetorical effects of style, form, and content based on that assessment; and adapt communication strategies appropriately and effectively.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36, 58, 68-70, 108-109, 160, 208-209, 237, 258, 272, 289, 306, 312-313 <i>Check Your Paragraphs</i> 83 <i>Revising Tip</i> 242 <i>Using Computers</i> 247 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 321 <i>Writing Activities</i> 71, 147, 247 Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 70</p>

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<p>CE 1.3.6 Use speaking, writing, and visual presentations to appeal to audiences of different social, economic, and cultural backgrounds and experiences (e.g., include explanations and definitions according to the audience’s background, age, or knowledge of the topic; adjust formality of style; consider interests of potential readers).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36, 58, 68-70, 108-109, 160, 208-209, 237, 258, 272, 289, 306, 312-313, 948 <i>Check Your Paragraphs</i> 83 <i>Revising Tip</i> 242 <i>Using Computers</i> 247 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 321 <i>Writing Activities</i> 71, 147, 247 Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 70</p>
<p>CE 1.3.7 Participate collaboratively and productively in groups (e.g., response groups, work teams, discussion groups, and committees)—fulfilling roles and responsibilities, posing relevant questions, giving and following instructions, acknowledging and building on ideas and contributions of others to answer questions or to solve problems, and offering dissent courteously.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 434-435, 891-892 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 291 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35, 67, 75, 267 <i>Talk About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320, 357 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 247 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T38; CL 29, 85, 297</p>
<p>CE 1.3.8 Evaluate own and others’ effectiveness in group discussions and formal presentations (e.g., considering accuracy, relevance, clarity, and delivery; types of arguments used; and relationships among purpose, audience, and content).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 434-435, 891-892 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 75, 267</p>
<p>CE 1.3.9 Use the formal, stylistic, content, and mechanical conventions of a variety of genres in speaking, writing, and multimedia presentations.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36-39, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 256-260, 272-275, 308-310, 312-315 <i>Write About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320, 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 183, 199, 231, 235, 239, 255, 261</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>STANDARD 1.4 <i>Develop and use the tools and practices of inquiry and research—generating, exploring, and refining important questions; creating a hypothesis or thesis; gathering and studying evidence; drawing conclusions; and composing a report.</i></p>	
<p>CE 1.4.1 Identify, explore, and refine topics and questions appropriate for research.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 65-66, 258, 273, 313, 324-325 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Writing Activities</i> 329 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T45; A 329; T 313, 325</p>
<p>CE 1.4.2 Develop a system for gathering, organizing, paraphrasing, and summarizing information; select, evaluate, synthesize, and use multiple primary and secondary (print and electronic) resources.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 72-74, 258, 273, 313, 326-327, 808-810, 950 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 267 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35 <i>Using Computers</i> 261 <i>Writing Activities</i> 75, 329 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T45; MIN 326; T 273, 326, 328</p>
<p>CE 1.4.3 Develop and refine a position, claim, thesis, or hypothesis that will be explored and supported by analyzing different perspectives, resolving inconsistencies, and writing about those differences in a structure appropriate for the audience (e.g., argumentative essay that avoids inconsistencies in logic and develops a single thesis; exploratory essay that explains differences and similarities and raises additional questions).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 264-265, 273-274, 289, 313-314, 332-333 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 19 <i>Write an Essay Answer</i> 267 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 107, 347 Teacher Wraparound Edition: A 337; T 274, 335</p>
<p>CE 1.4.4 Interpret, synthesize, and evaluate information/findings in various print sources and media (e.g., fact and opinion, comprehensiveness of the evidence, bias, varied perspectives, motives and credibility of the author, date of publication) to draw conclusions and implications.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 289, 292-294, 328-329, 808-810, 900, 950-951 Teacher Wraparound Edition: IC 901; T 327</p>
<p>CE 1.4.5 Develop organizational structures appropriate to the purpose and message, and use transitions that produce a sequential or logical flow of ideas.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 259-260, 265, 273, 314, 330-331, 334-337, 916 <i>Write a Letter to the Editor</i> 291 <i>Writing Activities</i> 333, 347 Teacher Wraparound Edition: A 337; MIN 332; T 335</p>

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<p>CE 1.4.6 Use appropriate conventions of textual citation in different contexts (e.g., different academic disciplines and workplace writing situations).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 326-328, 334, 338-342, 351, 356, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 357 <i>Writing Activities</i> 329, 343</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: A 329; T 339, 342, 907</p>
<p>CE 1.4.7 Recognize the role of research, including student research, as a contribution to collective knowledge, selecting an appropriate method or genre through which research findings will be shared and evaluated, keeping in mind the needs of the prospective audience. (e.g., presentations, online sharing, written products such as a research report, a research brief, a multi-genre report, I-Search, literary analysis, news article).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 275, 315, 348-349, 952 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35, 267</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: C 315; EE 314; T 328</p>
<p>STANDARD 1.5 <i>Produce a variety of written, spoken, multigenre, and multimedia works, making conscious choices about language, form, style, and/or visual representation for each work (e.g., poetry, fiction and creative nonfiction stories, academic and literary essays, proposals, memos, manifestos, business letters, advertisements, prepared speeches, group and dramatic performances, poetry slams, and digital stories).</i></p>	
<p>CE 1.5.1 Use writing, speaking, and visual expression to develop powerful, creative and critical messages.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 100-102, 108-111, 160-163, 208-211, 252-254, 312-315, 888-891, 902-904 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35 <i>Try It Out</i> 131 <i>Writing Activities</i> 103, 191, 199, 235, 243, 251, 255, 307</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 127</p>
<p>CE 1.5.2 Prepare spoken and multimedia presentations that effectively address audiences by careful use of voice, pacing, gestures, eye contact, visual aids, audio and video technology.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 888-891 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 199 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 251 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 103</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 890</p>

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<p>CE 1.5.3 Select format and tone based on the desired effect and audience, using effective written and spoken language, sound, and/or visual representations (e.g., focus, transitions, facts, detail and evidence to support judgments, skillful use of rhetorical devices, and a coherent conclusion).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 84-86, 108-111, 160-163, 272-275, 304-306, 312-315, 888-891, 902-904, 916 <i>Writing Activities</i> 87, 307</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 127; T 889</p>
<p>CE 1.5.4 Use technology tools (e.g., word processing, presentation and multimedia software) to produce polished written and multimedia work (e.g., literary and expository works, proposals, business presentations, advertisements).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 902-904, 906-908, 909-911, 912-914, 915-917 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 199 <i>Using Computers</i> 23, 31, 79, 99, 103, 147, 183, 247, 255, 271, 299 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 61, 103, 107, 207</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: IC 901; MIN 889, 907; T 916; TT 890</p>
<p>CE 1.5.5 Respond to and use feedback to strengthen written and multimedia presentations (e.g., clarify and defend ideas, expand on a topic, use logical arguments, modify organization, evaluate effectiveness of images, set goals for future presentations).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 38, 94, 110, 162, 210, 274, 314, 346, 887, 917 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 87, 95, 155, 251</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CL 346, 917; MIN 889; T 345, 889; TT 890</p>
<p>STRAND 2: READING, LISTENING, AND VIEWING</p>	
<p><i>In constructing meaning while reading, listening, or viewing, students draw upon prior knowledge and engage complex skills and strategies of comprehension and interpretation, and critical thinking. They develop skill, confidence, and independence in understanding narrative and expository texts, including aural, visual, and multimodal works. Students synthesize information through reading, listening, and viewing and also generate new thinking.</i></p>	
<p>STANDARD 2.1 <i>Develop critical reading, listening, and viewing strategies.</i></p>	
<p>CE 2.1.1 Use a variety of pre-reading and previewing strategies (e.g., acknowledge own prior knowledge, make connections, generate questions, make predictions, scan a text for a particular purpose or audience, analyze text structure and features) to make conscious choices about how to approach the reading based on purpose, genre, level of difficulty, text demands and features.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 40, 839</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 213; EE 129, 841; EL 125; MA 32; MIN 810; IC 124; RWC 128; T 5, 55, 123, 135, 177, 225, 285, 809</p>

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<p>CE 2.1.2 Make supported inferences and draw conclusions based on informational print and multimedia features (e.g., prefaces, appendices, marginal notes, illustrations, bibliographies, author’s pages, footnotes, diagrams, tables, charts, maps, timelines, graphs, and other visual and special effects) and explain how authors and speakers use them to infer the organization of text and enhance understanding, convey meaning, and inspire or mislead audiences.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 220, 280 <i>Write About Reading</i> 320 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 321</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 42, 44, 47, 113, 114, 115, 117, 117, 213, 214, 215, 219, 278, 279; JWT 269; MIN 854; T 81</p>
<p>CE 2.1.3 Determine the meaning of unfamiliar words, specialized vocabulary, figurative language, idiomatic expressions, and technical meanings of terms through context clues, word roots and affixes, and the use of appropriate resource materials such as print and electronic dictionaries.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 25, 257, 791, 814, 820-822, 842</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 168; EL 125; MIN 264, 298, 350, 815</p>
<p>CE 2.1.4 Identify and evaluate the primary focus, logical argument, structure, and style of a text or speech and the ways in which these elements support or confound meaning or purpose.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 50, 119, 227, 240, 242, 252, 257, 260, 280, 287, 292-294, 310, 320 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 291, 307 <i>Using Computers</i> 231 <i>Writing Activities</i> 295</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 318; CT 278; LE 115, 278; T 229, 241, 253, 269; TW 43, 46, 277, 279, 317, 319</p>
<p>CE 2.1.5 Analyze and evaluate the components of multiple organizational patterns (e.g., compare/contrast, cause/effect, problem/solution, fact/opinion, theory/evidence).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 84-86, 220, 240-242, 949</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 219; LE 218; T 127, 186, 229, 249, 354; TW 214, 216</p>
<p>CE 2.1.6 Recognize the defining characteristics of informational texts, speeches, and multimedia presentations (e.g., documentaries and research presentations) and elements of expository texts (e.g., thesis, supporting ideas, and statistical evidence); critically examine the argumentation and conclusions of multiple informational texts.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 227, 228-230, 232-234, 236-238, 240, 256-260, 280, 281, 292-294, 321 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 291, 307</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LE 49; T 229, 230, 241</p>

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<p>CE 2.1.7 Demonstrate understanding of written, spoken, or visual information by restating, paraphrasing, summarizing, critiquing, or composing a personal response; distinguish between a summary and a critique.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 28-30, 32-34, 50, 104-106, 156-158, 204-206, 268-270, 304-306, 839-840 <i>Journal Writing</i> 269 <i>Using Computers</i> 231 <i>Write About Reading</i> 119 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 221 <i>Writing Activities</i> 31, 35, 107, 159, 203, 207, 307 Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 168, 216, 278, 279; CT 169; JWT 257; T 181, 260</p>
<p>CE 2.1.8 Recognize the conventions of visual and multimedia presentations (e.g., lighting, camera angle, special effects, color, and soundtrack) and how they carry or influence messages.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 308-310, 894-898, 899-901, 902-904, 915-917 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 203 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 99 <i>Writing Activities</i> 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: C 898; MA 894, 899, 902; MIN 897; T 895, 896, 900</p>
<p>CE 2.1.9 Examine the intersections and distinctions between visual (media images, painting, film, and graphic arts) and verbal communication.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 894-898, 899-901, 916-917 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 87, 107, 143, 187, 195, 231 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 83, 91, 99, 107, 143, 147, 187, 243, 247 <i>Writing Activities</i> 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: MA 894; PA 917; T 895, 896</p>
<p>CE 2.1.10 Listen to and view speeches, presentations, and multimedia works to identify and respond thoughtfully to key ideas, significant details, logical organization, fact and opinion, and propaganda.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 885, 886, 887, 891, 899, 900-901 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 19 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 27, 71, 239, 307 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 207 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T48; CL 917; CT 124; EE 900</p>

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<p>CE 2.1.11 Demonstrate appropriate social skills of audience, group discussion, or work team behavior by listening attentively and with civility to the ideas of others, gaining the floor in respectful ways, posing appropriate questions, and tolerating ambiguity and lack of consensus.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 434-435, 885-887, 891-892 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 19, 27, 291 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35, 67, 75, 199, 267 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 19, 147 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T38; CL 29; LAS 127; T 85, 297, 903</p>
<p>CE 2.1.12 Use a variety of strategies to enhance listening comprehension (e.g., monitor message for clarity and understanding, ask relevant questions, provide verbal and nonverbal feedback, notice cues such as change of pace or emphasis that indicate a new point is about to be made; and take notes to organize essential information).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 434-435, 885-887, 891, 892 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 151 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 239 Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 39, 110, 163, 355; T 270; WRW 48</p>
<p>STANDARD 2.2 <i>Use a variety of reading, listening, and viewing strategies to construct meaning beyond the literal level (e.g., drawing inferences; confirming and correcting; making comparisons, connections, and generalizations; and drawing conclusions).</i></p>	
<p>CE 2.2.1 Recognize literary and persuasive strategies as ways by which authors convey ideas and readers make meaning (e.g., imagery, irony, satire, parody, propaganda, overstatement/ understatement, omission, and multiple points of view).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 137, 280, 287, 300-302, 308-310, 841, 886-887, 901, 951 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 151, 239, 307 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 99, 299 <i>Writing Activities</i> 295, 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 277, 318; EE 900; RWC 887; T 234, 294; TW 46, 319</p>
<p>CE 2.2.2 Examine the ways in which prior knowledge and personal experience affect the understanding of written, spoken, or multimedia text.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 287, 320 Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 41, 166, 217, 317; CC 49; CT 42; EE 841</p>
<p>CE 2.2.3 Interpret the meaning of written, spoken, and visual texts by drawing on different cultural, theoretical, and critical perspectives.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 104-106, 269-270, 280, 308-310, 320, 885, 886, 894-898, 900-901 <i>Writing Activities</i> 107, 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 42, 45, 48, 118, 169, 170, 219</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
STANDARD 2.3 <i>Develop as a reader, listener, and viewer for personal, social, and political purposes, through independent and collaborative reading.</i>	
<p>CE 2.3.1 Read, listen to, and view diverse texts for multiple purposes such as learning complex procedures, making workplace decisions, or pursuing in-depth studies.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 5, 40-49, 54, 112-118, 134, 164-171, 176, 212-219, 224, 276-279, 284, 316-319, 886-887, 894-898, 899-901</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: EE 903; IC 886, 904; WRW 416</p>
<p>CE 2.3.2 Read, view, and/or listen independently to a variety of fiction, nonfiction, and multimedia genres based on student interest and curiosity.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 950</p> <p><i>Journal Writing</i> 29, 33 <i>Write a Response</i> 35 <i>Write an Analysis</i> 107 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 221 <i>Writing Activities</i> 3, 31, 159</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: DQ 2, 174, 282, 322; T 201, 202</p>
<p>CE 2.3.3 Critically read and interpret instructions for a variety of tasks (e.g., completing assignments, using software, writing college and job applications).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 36-39, 108-111, 423, 432, 433</p> <p><i>Listening and Speaking</i> 95</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LS 432</p>
<p>CE 2.3.4 Critically interpret primary and secondary research-related documents (e.g., historical and government documents, newspapers, critical and technical articles, and subject-specific books).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 227, 257, 260, 320, 326-329, 334-337, 906-907</p> <p><i>Listening and Speaking</i> 35 <i>Using Computers</i> 261 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 357</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 317, 318, 319; EE 426; LS 127</p>
<p>CE 2.3.5 Engage in self-assessment as a reader, listener, and viewer, while monitoring comprehension and using a variety of strategies to overcome difficulties when constructing and conveying meaning.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 248-249, 263, 839-840</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 42, 44, 46, 48, 113, 116, 165, 168, 213, 216, 277, 278, 279, 318; C 424; CC 219; CT 278; EE 129; JWT 257; IC 124, 901; LS 163; RWC 128; T 30, 116, 127, 168, 181, 260; WRW 416</p>
<p>CE 2.3.6 Reflect on personal understanding of reading, listening, and viewing; set personal learning goals; and take responsibility for personal growth.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 50, 51, 119, 120, 172, 173, 220, 221, 280, 281, 320, 321, 837-842, 885-887, 894-898, 900-901</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: PA 898</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 2.3.7 Participate as an active member of a reading, listening, and viewing community, collaboratively selecting materials to read or events to view and enjoy (e.g., book talks, literature circles, film clubs).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 220 <i>Discussion</i> 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131 <i>Journal Writing</i> 185 <i>Talk About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 221 <i>Writing Activities</i> 35, 159, 203, 207, 271 Teacher Wraparound Edition: C 172; DP 6, 56</p>
<p>CE 2.3.8 Develop and apply personal, shared, and academic criteria to evaluate own and others' oral, written, and visual texts.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 38, 94, 162-163, 886-887, 891, 899-901, 917 <i>Evaluation Rubric</i> 348 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 251 <i>Revising Checklist</i> 210 <i>Self-Evaluation</i> 39, 111, 211, 275, 315 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 99 <i>Writing Activities</i> 95 <i>Writing Rubrics</i> 107 <i>Your Research Paper</i> 347 Teacher Wraparound Edition: A 99, 271; CL 917; LS 39, 127; T 38, 110, 210</p>
<p>STRAND 3: LITERATURE AND CULTURE</p>	
<p><i>Students study and appreciate a rich and varied selection of classical and contemporary literary, cultural, and historical texts from American, British, and world traditions. They learn to make meaning from the experiences, ideas, and emotions of others across the ages, applying their understanding to contemporary circumstances.</i></p>	
<p>STANDARD 3.1 <i>Develop the skills of close and contextual literary reading.</i></p>	
<p>CE 3.1.1 Interpret literary language (e.g., imagery, allusions, symbolism, metaphor) while reading literary and expository works.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 7, 25, 50, 112, 137, 185, 842 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 168, 218; LE 115, 278; T 190, 194, 201; TW 43</p>
<p>CE 3.1.2 Demonstrate an understanding of literary characterization, character development, the function of major and minor characters, motives and causes for action, and moral dilemmas that characters encounter by describing their function in specific works.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 106, 112, 119, 152-154, 156-158, 192, 269 <i>Write an Analysis</i> 107 <i>Writing Activities</i> 159 Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 46; CC 171; CT 214; LE 114, 115</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 3.1.3 Recognize a variety of plot structures and elements (e.g., story within a story, rising action, foreshadowing, flashbacks, cause-and-effect relationships, conflicts, resolutions) and describe their impact on the reader in specific literary works.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 22, 106, 179, 184-186, 196-197, 200-201, 269-271 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 187 <i>Write an Analysis</i> 107 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 221 <i>Writing Activities</i> 203 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 115, 169; LE 218; T 181, 193; TW 216</p>
<p>CE 3.1.4 Analyze characteristics of specific works and authors (e.g., voice, mood, time sequence, author vs. narrator, stated vs. implied author, intended audience and purpose, irony, parody, satire, propaganda, use of archetypes and symbols) and identify basic beliefs, perspectives, and philosophical assumptions underlying an author's work.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 7, 50, 57, 137, 139, 227, 280, 286, 302 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 171; CT 116, 277, 278, 279, 318; LE 165, 166; T 285; TW 43, 46, 317, 319</p>
<p>CE 3.1.5 Comparatively analyze two or more literary or expository texts, comparing how and why similar themes are treated differently, by different authors, in different types of text, in different historical periods, and/or from different cultural perspectives.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 268-270 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 311 <i>Writing Activities</i> 271 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 118, 171, 219; T 157</p>
<p>CE 3.1.6 Examine differing and diverse interpretations of literary and expository works and explain how and why interpretation may vary from reader to reader.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 320 <i>Using Computers</i> 295, 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: EE 910; T 310</p>
<p>CE 3.1.7 Analyze and evaluate the portrayal of various groups, societies, and cultures in literature and other texts.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 220, 320 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 115; LE 115; TW 116, 216; WRW 216</p>
<p>CE 3.1.8 Demonstrate an understanding of historical, political, cultural, and philosophical themes and questions raised by literary and expository works.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 320 Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 5; CT 42, 117, 168; LE 115; TW 116</p>
<p>CE 3.1.9 Analyze how the tensions among characters, communities, themes, and issues in literature and other texts reflect human experience.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 220 Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 42; CT 44, 45, 47, 217; TW 116, 118</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 3.1.10 Demonstrate an understanding of the connections between literary and expository works, themes, and historical and contemporary contexts.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 268-270, 320 <i>Writing Activities</i> 271</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 5; CT 42, 118; TW 116; WRW 216</p>
<p>STANDARD 3.2 <i>Read and respond to classic and contemporary fiction, literary nonfiction, and expository text, from a variety of literary genres representing many time periods and authors (e.g., myth, epic, folklore, drama, poetry, autobiography, novels, short stories, philosophical pieces, science fiction, fantasy, young adult literature, creative non-fiction, hypertext fiction).</i></p>	
<p>CE 3.2.1 Recognize a variety of literary genres and forms (e.g., poetry, drama, novels, short stories, autobiographies, biographies, multi-genre texts, satire, parody, allegory) and demonstrate an understanding of the way in which genre and form influence meaning.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 40, 268-270 <i>Writing Activities</i> 271</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: LE 49; WRW 166</p>
<p>CE 3.2.2 Identify different types of poetry (e.g., epic, lyric, sonnet, free verse) and explain how specific features (e.g., figurative language, imagery, rhythm, alliteration, etc.) influence meaning.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 24-26</p>
<p>CE 3.2.3 Identify how elements of dramatic literature (e.g., dramatic irony, soliloquy, stage direction, and dialogue) illuminate the meaning of the text.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 134</p>
<p>CE 3.2.4 Respond by participating actively and appropriately in small and large group discussions about literature (e.g., posing questions, listening to others, contributing ideas, reflecting on and revising initial responses).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 220 <i>Discussion</i> 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 131 <i>Journal Writing</i> 185 <i>Talk About Reading</i> 50, 119, 172, 220, 280, 320 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 221 <i>Writing Activities</i> 35, 159, 203, 207, 271</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: C 172; DP 6, 56</p>
<p>CE 3.2.5 Respond to literature in a variety of ways (e.g., dramatic interpretation, reader's theatre, literature circles, illustration, writing in a character's voice, engaging in social action, writing an analytic essay) providing examples of how texts affect their lives, connect them with the contemporary world, and communicate across time.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 28-30, 32-34, 104-106, 156-158, 200-202, 204-206, 268-270 <i>Writing Activities</i> 27, 31, 35, 107, 159, 203, 207, 271</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 158</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
STANDARD 3.3 <i>Use knowledge of literary history, traditions, and theory to respond to and analyze the meaning of texts.</i>	
<p>CE 3.3.1 Explore the relationships among individual works, authors, and literary movements in English and American literature (e.g., Romanticism, Puritanism, the Harlem Renaissance, Postcolonial), and consider the historical, cultural, and societal contexts in which works were produced.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 268-270, 320 <i>Writing Activities</i> 271</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CC 5; CT 42; WRW 48, 216</p>
<p>CE 3.3.2 Read and analyze classic and contemporary works of literature (American, British, world) representing a variety of genres and traditions and consider their significance in their own time period as well as how they may be relevant to contemporary society.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 5, 40-49, 54, 112-118, 134, 164-171, 176, 212-219, 224, 276-279, 284, 316-319, 886-887, 894-898, 899-901</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: EE 903; IC 886, 904; WRW 416</p>
<p>CE 3.3.3 Draw on a variety of critical perspectives to respond to and analyze works of literature (e.g., religious, biographical, feminist, multicultural, political).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 156-158, 172, 220, 320 <i>Writing Activities</i> 159, 295, 311</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 41, 42, 165, 168</p>
<p>CE 3.3.4 Demonstrate knowledge of American minority literature and the contributions of minority writers.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 40, 119, 212, 316</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: AA 40, 112, 212, 316; CC 5</p>
<p>CE 3.3.5 Demonstrate familiarity with world literature, including authors beyond American and British literary traditions.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 268-270 <i>Writing Activities</i> 271</p>
<p>CE 3.3.6 Critically examine standards of literary judgment (e.g., aesthetic value, quality of writing, literary merit, social significance) and questions regarding the inclusion and/or exclusion of literary works in the curriculum (e.g., canon formation, “classic” vs. “popular” texts, traditional vs. non-traditional literature, the place of literature by women and/or minority writers).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119, 156-158, 172, 220 <i>Writing Activities</i> 159, 311</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 168; T 157</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
STANDARD 3.4 <i>Examine mass media, film, series fiction, and other texts from popular culture.</i>	
CE 3.4.1 Use methods of close and contextualized reading and viewing to examine, interpret, and evaluate print and visual media and other works from popular culture.	Student Edition: 308-310, 894-898, 899-901 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 303 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 299 <i>Writing Activities</i> 307, 311 Teacher Wraparound Edition: EE 896; RWC 286; T 285
CE 3.4.2 Understand that media and popular texts are produced within a social context and have economic, political, social, and aesthetic purposes.	Student Edition: 304, 886-887 Teacher Wraparound Edition: IC 901; MA 894; EE 900; RWC 887; T 886
CE 3.4.3 Understand the ways people use media in their personal and public lives.	Student Edition: 886-887, 894, 899 Teacher Wraparound Edition: C 901, 904; RWC 285; T 897
CE 3.4.4 Understand how the commercial and political purposes of producers and publishers influence not only the nature of advertisements and the selection of media content, but the slant of news articles in newspapers, magazines, and the visual media.	Student Edition: 320, 886-887 Teacher Wraparound Edition: EE 900; MA 894, 899; RWC 887; T 886
STRAND 4: LANGUAGE	
<i>Language is an evolving tool with powerful personal, cultural, economic, and political implications. Knowledge of the structures of language (e.g., the history, meaning, and use of words; varying sentence structures and patterns of language; the conventions of standard English) is essential for the effective use of language for varying purposes (e.g., the development of a rich vocabulary, sentence structures for different rhetorical purposes, appropriate speech patterns for different social contexts). Understanding the political implications of language use is also critical for fostering a democratic society in which all voices are valued.</i>	
STANDARD 4.1 <i>Understand and use the English language effectively in a variety of contexts and settings.</i>	
CE 4.1.1 Use sentence structures and vocabulary effectively within different modes (oral and written, formal and informal) and for various rhetorical purposes.	Student Edition: 360-364, 365-368, 369-372, 373-376, 377-380, 381-385, 517, 553-569, 819-822, 854-855, 940-943, 948 <i>Grammar Link</i> 7 <i>Write About Reading</i> 280 Teacher Wraparound Edition: T39, T46, T47; EE 826; T 90; TW 277

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 4.1.2 Use resources to determine word meanings, pronunciations, and word etymologies (e.g., context, print and electronic dictionaries, thesauruses, glossaries, and others).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 808-810, 812-817, 819-820, 832, 907-908 <i>Revising Tip</i> 301 <i>Using Computers</i> 147, 299, 303 <i>Vocabulary Tip</i> 146, 198</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: CT 202; MIN 18, 146, 250, 298, 350, 790; TT 830</p>
<p>CE 4.1.3 Use a range of linguistic applications and styles for accomplishing different rhetorical purposes (e.g., persuading others to change opinions, conducting business transactions, speaking in a public forum, discussing issues informally with peers).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 7, 227, 300-302, 313-314, 413, 416, 417, 422, 431-433, 888-891, 892 <i>Activity</i> 418 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 307 <i>Writing Activities</i> 303</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 5, 305, 415, 418</p>
<p>CE 4.1.4 Control standard English structures in a variety of contexts (e.g., formal speaking, academic prose, business, and public writing) using language carefully and precisely.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 98, 111, 211, 275, 315, 413, 431, 889-890 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 155</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 412</p>
<p>CE 4.1.5 Demonstrate use of conventions of grammar, usage, and mechanics in written texts, including parts of speech, sentence structure and variety, spelling, capitalization, and punctuation.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 98, 111, 348, 390-391, 408-409, 410-411, 431, 654-655, 710-729, 735-737, 738-748, 772-778, 779, 855-856, 859-883, 889-890, 948 <i>Activity</i> 433 <i>Cross-Curricular Activity</i> 243 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 155 <i>Write About Reading</i> 172</p>
<p>STANDARD 4.2 Understand how language variety reflects and shapes experience.</p>	
<p>CE 4.2.1 Understand how languages and dialects are used to communicate effectively in different roles, under different circumstances, and among speakers of different speech communities (e.g., ethnic communities, social groups, professional organizations).</p>	<p>Student Edition: <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 239, 307 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 299</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: MIN 294; T 415</p>
<p>CE 4.2.2 Understand the implications and potential consequences of language use (e.g., appropriate professional speech; sexist, racist, homophobic language).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 413, 418, 419, 886-887, 901 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 239</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 415</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>CE 4.2.3 Recognize and appreciate language variety, understand that all dialects are rule-governed, and respect the linguistic differences of other speech communities.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 119 <i>Writing Across the Curriculum</i> 51</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T32; ARS 42; MIN 238; T 5; TW 116</p>
<p>CE 4.2.4 Understand the appropriate uses and implications of casual or informal versus professional language; understand, as well, the implications of language designed to control others and the detrimental effects of its use on targeted individuals or groups (e.g., propaganda, homophobic language, and racial, ethnic, or gender epithets).</p>	<p>Student Edition: 7, 227, 300-302, 313-314, 413, 416, 417, 888-891, 892 <i>Activity</i> 418 <i>Listening and Speaking</i> 239 <i>Writing Activities</i> 303</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: ARS 42; T 5, 305, 415, 418</p>
<p>CE 4.2.5 Recognize language bias in one's community, school, textbooks, the public press, and in one's own use of language.</p>	<p>Student Edition: 300-302, 886-887, 901 <i>Viewing and Representing</i> 299 <i>Writing Activities</i> 303</p> <p>Teacher Wraparound Edition: T 305; TW 317</p>