



# Mathematics: Applications and Concepts

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Competencies and Objectives		Page References
<b>Content Strand: Numbers and Operations</b>		
<b>1 Analyze numbers using place value, prime factorization, and exponents. Solve problems involving basic operations of rational numbers greater than or equal to zero.</b>		
1a	Compare and order rational numbers using symbols ( $<$ , $>$ , and $=$ ) and a number line.	SE: 100-101, 108-110, 115, 198-201, 294-298, 588-589
1b	Use estimation strategies to determine the reasonableness of results in a variety of situations including rational number computations.	SE: 121-124, 135-138, 141-143, 144-148, 152-155, 156-157, 158-160, 228-231, 240-243, 261-264, 490-493, 494-497, 570-573
1c	Determine the Greatest Common Factor (GCF) and Least Common Multiple (LCM) of two numbers.	SE: 177-180, 194-197
1d	Compute using basic operations with fractions and mixed numbers. Express answers in the simplest form.	SE: 228-231, 233, 234, 235-238, 240-243, 244-247, 259-260, 261-264, 265-267, 269, 270-271, 272-275, 276-279
1e	Solve problems by dividing whole and decimal numbers by decimals and interpret the quotient and remainder within the problem context.	SE: 144-147, 149, 150-151, 152-155
1f	Explain the relationship(s) among fractions, decimals, and percents and model and represent a specific quantity in multiple ways.	SE: 202-205, 206-209, 400-403, 404-406
1g	Model addition and subtraction of integers with physical materials and the number line.	SE: 300-303, 304-307, 309
1h	Solve problems by finding the percentage of a number including percentages greater than 100 and less than 1.	SE: 407-408, 409-412

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1i	Multiply four-digit numbers by two-digit numbers (including whole numbers and decimals).	SE: 135-138, 141-143
1j	Explain the meaning of multiplication and division of rational numbers.	SE: 134, 135-138, 139-140, 144-147, 150-151, 152-155, 259-260, 261-264, 265-267, 270-271, 272-275, 276-279, 310-313, 316-319
1k	Explain the meaning and relationship between absolute value and opposites.	SE: 294-298
<b>Content Strand: Algebra</b>		
<b>2. Use algebraic functions, patterns, and language across a variety of context.</b>		
2a	Solve simple equations using guess-and-check, diagrams, properties, or inspection, explaining the process used.	SE: 34-37, 337-338, 339-342, 343, 344-347, 350-353, 355-357
2b	Complete a function table based on a given rule.	SE: 360-361, 362-365, 366-369
2c	Formulate algebraic expressions, equations, and inequalities to reflect a given situation.	SE: 28-31, 34-37, 339-342, 344-347, 350-353, 354, 355-357
2d	State the following properties using variables and apply them in solving problems: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Zero property of multiplication</li> <li>• Inverse properties of addition/subtraction and multiplication/division</li> <li>• Commutative and associative properties of addition and multiplication</li> <li>• Identity properties of addition and multiplication</li> <li>• Distributive properties of multiplication over addition and subtraction</li> </ul>	SE: 332, 333-336, 337-338, 339-342, 343, 344-347, 349, 350-353, 355-357, 358-359; <i>See msmath1.net.</i>
2e	Describe a rule for a function table using words, symbols, and points on a graph and vice versa.	SE: 360-361, 362-365, 366-369
<b>Content Strand: Geometry</b>		
<b>3. Analyze geometric relationships of lines, angles, two- and three-dimensional shapes, and transformations.</b>		
3a	Compare, classify, and construct transformations (reflections, translations, and rotations).	SE: 532-533
3b	Construct three-dimensional figures using manipulatives and generalize the relationships among vertices, faces, and edges (such as Euler's	SE: 564-566, 567, 570-573, 574, 575-578; <i>See msmath1.net.</i>

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	Formula).	
3c	Draw, label, and classify polygons to include regular and irregular shapes. Identify congruent and symmetrical figures	SE: 522-525, 526-527, 534-536
3d	Identify, estimate, and compare right, acute, and obtuse angles.	SE: 506-509, 510-512
3e	Explain the relationships between corresponding parts of the pre-image and image of a dilation.	See <i>msmath1.net</i> .
<b>Content Strand: Measurement</b>		
4. Apply geometric formulas and standard (English and Metric) units of measurement in mathematical and real-life situations.		
4a	Convert units within a given measurement system to solve problems.	SE: 465-468, 470-473, 474-475, 490-493, 494-497
4b	Calculate the perimeter and area of regular and irregular shapes using a variety of methods.	SE: 158-160, 161-164, 464, 546-549, 551-554, 555, 556-559, 563
4c	Determine the radius, diameter, and circumference of a circle.	SE: 161-164, 556-559
4d	Use scale factors to perform dilations and to solve ratio and proportion problems.	SE: 391-393, 394
4e	Predict and calculate the volume of prisms.	SE: 570-573
4f	Apply techniques and tools to accurately find length, area, and angle measures to appropriate levels of precision.	SE: 465-468, 474-475, 476-479, 480-481, 483, 506-509, 510-512, 515-517, 546-549, 550, 551-554, 555, 556-559
4g	Explain the relationship of circumference of a circle to its diameter, linking to $\pi$ .	SE: 556-559
<b>Content Strand: Data Analysis &amp; Probability</b>		
5. Collect, organize, interpret, analyze, and display data. Apply concepts of probability to solve problems.		
5a	Construct, interpret, and explain line graphs, double bar graphs, frequency plots, stem-and-leaf plots, histograms, and box-and-whisker plots.	SE: 50-53, 54-55, 56-59, 60-61, 66-69, 71, 72-75, 84-85, 86-89, 219-222
5b	Determine how changes in data affect mean, median, mode, and range.	SE: 76-78, 80-83, 84-85
5c	Predict trends based on graphical representation.	SE: 66-69