

[head] Correlations to the New York Core Curriculum

Standards	Student Edition Pages	Teacher Edition Pages
Global History and Geography		
Methodology of Global History and Geography		
<p>A. History</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Skills of Historical analysis 2. Understand the concepts of change and continuity over time 3. The connections and interactions of people across time and space 4. Time frames and periodization 5. Roles and contributions of individuals and groups 6. Oral histories 	<p>13, 16-17, 21, 26, 27, 34-35, 37, 41, 45, 51, 57, 61, 65, 68-69, 75, 80, 99, 106, 107, 114, 115, 126, 128, 139, 146-147, 149, 154, 164, 169, 179, 188-189, 198, 200, 211, 220-221, 240, 244-245, 262, 271, 279, 282-283, 293, 309, 312-313, 326, 327, 334, 344-345, 347, 351, 356, 394, 398, 410, 419, 420, 423, 438, 440, 447, 458, 472, 492, 522, 523, 535, 539, 551, 562, 563, 593, 604, 612-613, 618, 635, 657, 658, 685, 690, 692, 734, 740, 745, 752, 757, 789, 797, 821, 825, 837, 859, 891, 895, 904, 928, 930, 947, 960</p>	<p>13, 17, 21, 35, 51, 69, 75, 99, 126, 139, 154, 198, 200, 221, 244, 262, 271, 283, 313, 326, 345, 356, 398, 410, 447, 458, 459, 492, 522, 523, 539, 613, 657, 658, 685, 690, 692, 789, 797, 821, 825, 891, 930</p>
<p>B. Geography</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Elements of geography 2. Critical thinking skills 3. Identifying and defining world regions 	<p>RA2, RA4, RA6, RA7, RA8, RA9, RA10, RA12, RA14, RA15, RA16, RA18, RA20, RA22, RA24, RA28, RA30, RA32, RA34, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 65, 114, 179, 279, 309, 351, 423, 440, 604, 635, 745, 757, 837, 947</p>	<p>2, 3, 5, 7, 309, 635, 745</p>
<p>C. Economics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Major economic concepts (scarcity, supply/demand, opportunity costs, production, resources) Economic decision making The interdependence of economics and economic systems throughout the world 	<p>65, 114, 179, 279, 309, 351, 423, 440, 521, 574-575, 604, 615-622, 633, 635, 694, 745, 748, 750, 754, 755, 756, 757,</p>	<p>521, 616, 750, 754, 756, 790, 800, 801, 861, 862</p>

4. Applying critical thinking skills in making informed and well-reasoned economic decisions	760, 761-763, 790, 797, 800-801, 837, 860, 863, 873, 881, 888, 901, 942, 947	
D. Political Science 1. The purpose of government 2. Political systems around the world 3. Political concepts of power, authority, governance, and law 4. Rights and responsibilities of citizenship across time and space 5. Critical thinking skills	15, 65, 69, 98, 100-103, 107-128, 159, 179, 196, 199-201, 245, 248, 279, 283, 297, 298, 299, 300, 303, 309, 351, 370, 371, 417-418, 423, 439, 440, 451, 509, 518-520, 521-522, 523, 524, 528-531, 536, 539, 540, 547, 550, 551, 552, 555, 556, 578, 589, 590-591, 592, 602, 604, 612, 615, 618, 619, 620, 626, 629-631, 635, 643, 660, 733, 736, 741, 742, 745, 755, 757, 759-761, 771-775, 778, 797, 810, 825, 832, 837, 853, 857, 866, 867, 874, 878, 880-885, 898, 900, 912, 922, 923, 929-933, 940, 945, 947	15, 100, 101, 103, 108, 111, 118, 159, 199, 200, 201, 298, 370, 439, 509, 520, 522, 523, 530, 531, 537, 539, 550, 551, 552, 591, 592, 602, 618, 619, 631, 733, 741, 742, 760, 761, 771, 797, 810, 853, 867, 880, 912, 922, 923, 933, 940, 945
I Unit One: Ancient World—Civilizations and Religions (4000 BC– 500 AD)		
A. Early peoples 1. Human and physical geography 2. Hunters and gatherers-nomadic groups 3. Relationship to the environment 4. Migration of early human populations 5. Early government	16-17, 18, 19, 20, 21-26, 27-33, 34-36, 37, 38, 40-46, 47-49, 50, 51-53, 54-55, 56, 57-60, 61-64, 65, 70, 72, 73, 74, 80, 82, 83, 84-86, 88-97, 98-103, 100, 101, 105, 106-107, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117, 118-119, 120, 122, 123, 124-125, 129-128, 130-132, 140, 141, 145, 150, 151-153, 160-161, 171, 173, 176, 230, 233, 286	16, 17, 18, 23, 24, 29, 34, 35, 39, 42, 44, 46, 56, 74, 75, 85, 92, 108, 117, 150, 151

<p>B. Neolithic Revolution and early river civilizations</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Compare and contrast (Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus Valley, and Yellow River civilizations) 2. Identify demographic patterns of early civilizations and movement of people—Bantu migration (500 BC-1500 AD) 	<p>14, 15, 17, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 36, 37-44, 45-53, 54-55, 56, 58-59, 61, 62, 63, 64, 69, 71-79, 80, 81-85, 88, 89, 90-91, 92, 93-94, 97, 100, 101-103, 105, 110, 116, 117, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127-129, 132, 133, 139, 140, 141, 145, 146, 150, 153, 159-160, 161, 169-174, 176, 186, 192-195, 197, 199, 202, 205, 209-210, 213, 214, 220, 223, 224, 225, 226, 230, 232, 233, 243, 244, 247-248, 250-251, 255, 264, 269, 270, 272, 277, 281, 282, 286, 287, 290, 292, 298, 300-306, 307, 311, 320, 334, 336, 339, 349, 354-355, 360, 365, 463, 473, 506, 670, 690, 782, 930</p>	<p>36, 38, 39, 42, 44, 46, 50, 56, 72, 73, 78, 86, 151, 199, 201, 231, 232, 233, 237, 256, 355</p>
<p>C. Classical civilizations</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Chinese civilization 2. Greek civilization 3. Roman Republic 4. Indian (Maurya) Empire 5. Rise of agrarian civilizations in Mesoamerica—Mayan (200 BC-900 AD) 6. The status of role of women in classical civilizations 7. The growth of global trade routes in classical civilizations 	<p>29, 55-56, 72-73, 74-78, 81-85, 86, 87, 88-97, 98-103, 105, 106-108, 109-114, 115-120, 121-126, 127-133, 134-137, 138-143, 146-147, 148, 149-155, 156-162, 163-168, 169-174, 175-178, 213, 230, 233, 251, 260, 261-262, 320, 345-351, 352-358, 360, 506</p>	<p>73, 75, 77, 78, 84, 86, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 101, 102, 111, 117, 119, 123, 125, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141, 150, 151, 152, 159, 160, 170, 176, 350, 354, 355, 358</p>

D. The rise and fall of great empires 1. Han Dynasty 2. Roman Empire	100-107, 147, 156-162, 163-168, 175-178, 497-498	101, 102, 103, 159, 160, 161, 162, 166, 167, 176, 177, 178
E. The emergence and spread of belief systems 1. The emergence and spread of belief systems 2. Expansion of Christianity, Islam, Confucianism, and Buddhism	14-15, 34, 41, 44, 54, 56, 58-60, 69-70, 71, 77, 78, 79, 81, 93, 94, 95-96, 97, 101, 103, 160, 169-174, 175, 176-177, 188-210, 215, 216, 217, 219, 255-256, 257, 266, 268, 269-270, 271, 275, 276, 277, 278, 287, 288, 300-306, 418, 474, 487, 498-499, 538, 662-665, 689, 906	58, 59, 60, 77, 78, 79, 93, 94, 95, 100, 102, 171, 172, 174, 176, 190, 193, 195, 197, 199, 201, 208, 215, 216, 217, 219, 266, 269, 270, 286, 288, 300, 474, 499
II Unit Two: expanding Zones of Exchange and Encounter (500-1200)		
A. Gupta Empire (320-550 AD) 1. Human and physical geography 2. Artistic, scientific, and mathematical contributions 3. Ties to Hinduism 4. Organizational structure	81, 84-85, 86, 87, 268, 269	83, 84, 85, 87, 269, 270
B. Tang and Song Dynasty (618-1126 AD) 1. Human and physical geography 2. Contributions 3. Chinese influence on Korea and Japan 4. Cultural flowering 5. Growth of commerce and trade	83-84, 161, 203, 234, 244, 247, 248-249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 256, 257, 264, 266, 491, 684-685, 687-689	230, 248, 249, 250
C. Byzantine Empire (330-1453 AD) 1. Human and physical geography 2. Achievements (law—Justinian Code, engineering, art, and commerce) 3. The Orthodox Christian Church 4. Political structure and Justinian Code 5. Role in preserving and transmitting Greek and Roman cultures 6. Impact on Russia and Eastern Europe	14-15, 117, 177, 178, 197-198, 199, 201, 282, 283, 300-308, 309, 319, 340, 408, 457, 458, 459	198, 284, 305
D. Early Russia 1. Human and physical geography 2. Trade 3. Kiev Russian Orthodox Church	297, 298, 299, 300-309, 311, 504-506, 529-531, 566-569	300, 302, 530
E. The spread of Islam to Europe, Asia, and Africa 1. Human and physical geography 2. Organizational structure 3. The development of Islamic law and its impact 4. Social class: women and slavery in Muslim society 5. Position of “people in the book” 6. The golden age of Islam 7. Trade	56, 83, 84, 161, 188-210, 213, 217, 226, 229-230, 239-240, 251, 268-270, 319, 320, 429, 430, 454, 457, 460, 933-934	85, 189, 190, 193, 194, 195, 198, 199, 200, 202, 204, 205, 209, 210, 269, 270, 454, 455

<p>F. Medieval Europe (500-1400)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Frankish Empire—Charlemagne 3. Manorialism 4. Feudalism 5. Spiritual and secular role of the Church 6. Monastic centers of learning 7. Anti-Semitism 8. Art and architecture 	<p>282, 283, 284-285, 286-290, 291-296, 297-300, 308, 312-322, 323-328, 329-333, 335-341</p>	<p>283, 284, 293, 294, 299, 300, 314, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 325, 326, 327, 330, 336, 337, 340</p>
<p>G. Crusades</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Causes 2. Impacts on Southwest Asia, Byzantium, and Europe 3. Perspectives 4. Key individuals—Urban II, Saladin, and Richard the Lion-Hearted 	<p>117, 177-178, 189, 201-202, 258, 283, 296, 299, 300-310</p>	<p>201, 282, 305, 306, 307, 308</p>
III Unit Three: Global Interactions (1200-1650)		
<p>A. Early Japanese history and feudalism</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Early traditions (Shintoism) 3. Ties with China and Korea: cultural diffusion, Buddhism, and Confucianism 4. Tokugawa Shogunate 5. Social hierarchy and stratification 6. Comparison to European feudalism 7. Zen Buddhism 	<p>215, 245, 246, 254, 263, 264-265, 266, 420, 483, 484, 488, 496-500, 501, 503, 634, 688, 697-698, 701, 702</p>	<p>215, 265, 266, 499, 500</p>
<p>B. The rise and fall of the Mongols and their impact on Eurasia</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Origins—Central Asian nomadic tribes 3. The Yuan Dynasty: a foreign non-Chinese dynasty 4. Extent of empire under Ghengis Khan and Kublai Khan 5. Impact on Central Asia, China, Korea, Europe, India, Southwest Asia 6. Impact on the rise of Moscow 7. Interaction with the West and global trade, Pax Mongolia (e.g., Marco Polo) 8. Causes of decline 	<p>83-84, 161, 202, 234, 246, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254-255, 257, 258-261, 262, 265, 267, 270, 311, 407, 408, 420, 455, 456, 471-475, 476, 477-478, 485, 486, 494, 666, 948</p>	<p>201, 246, 254, 258, 259, 260, 262, 474, 475, 476, 478, 486</p>
<p>C. Global trade and interactions</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Resurgence of Europe 2. Major trading centers—Nanjing/Calicut/ Mogadishu/ Venice 3. Ibn Battuta 4. Expansion of the Portuguese spice trade to Southeast Asia and its impact on Asia and Europe 	<p>83-84, 161, 192, 221, 228, 229-230, 233, 235, 236, 237, 251, 260-262, 270, 275, 277, 305, 315, 319-320, 322, 329, 336, 376-378, 380-381, 408, 409-410, 411-413, 416, 418, 420-421, 448-449, 475, 476, 483, 484-487, 490, 492, 497, 501, 537, 669, 670</p>	<p>83, 84, 221, 229, 230, 232, 235, 275, 315, 319, 320, 377, 378, 416, 417, 474, 487, 492</p>

D. Rise and fall of African civilizations: Ghana, Mali, Axum, and Songhai empires 1. Human and physical geography 2. Organizational structure 3. Contributions 4. Roles in global trade routes 5. Spread and impact of Islam- Mansa Musa 6. Timbuktu and African trade routes	197, 203-205, 220, 221, 225, 226-227, 228-230, 231, 232, 237, 238, 239-240, 241, 412, 415, 418, 923	197, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 237, 238
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F. Renaissance and humanism 1. Human and physical geography 2. Shift in worldview—other-worldly to secular 3. Greco-Roman revival (interest in humanism) 4. Art and architecture (e.g., da Vinci and Michelangelo) 5. Literature (e.g., Dante, Cervantes, Shakespeare) 6. Political science (e.g., Machiavelli) 7. New scientific and technological innovations (Gutenberg’s moveable type printing press, cartography, naval engineering, and navigational and nautical devices)	80, 334, 375-388, 409-426, 427, 448, 449, 450, 451, 505, 512, 518, 519, 745, 947	373, 374, 376, 377, 379, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 411, 421, 427, 449, 505, 512, 513
G. Reformation and Counter Reformation 1. Human and physical geography 2. Martin Luther’s <i>Ninety-Five Theses</i> : the challenge to the power and authority of the Roman Catholic Church 3. Anti-Semitic laws and policies 4. Henry VIII and the English Reformation 5. Calvin and other reformers 6. Counter Reformation (Ignatius Loyola, Council of Trent) 7. Roles of men and women within the Christian churches) 8. Religious wars in Europe: causes and impacts	308, 323-327, 328, 337-338, 340, 341, 372-373, 374, 389-393, 395-401, 427, 429-430, 431, 435, 437	324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 337, 341, 390, 391, 392, 393, 398, 399, 400, 401, 435, 436
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IV Unit Four: The First Global Age (1450-1770)		
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E. The encounter between Europeans and the peoples of Africa, the Americas, and Asia 1. Human and physical geography 2. European competition for colonies in the Americas, Africa, East Asia, and Southeast Asia—The “old imperialism” 3. Global demographic shifts Case Study: The triangular trade and slavery 4. The extent of European expansionism 5. European mercantilism 6. Spanish colonialism and the introduction of the Encomienda system to Latin America 7. Dutch colonization in East Asia (Japan and Indonesia) 8. Exchange of food and disease	240, 412, 415-417, 465, 536-538, 574-577, 644-646, 647-649, 650-652, 654-661, 662-665, 666-670, 671-677, 683-689, 690-696, 697, 698-704, 799-801, 817, 901-903	416, 417, 537, 538, 539, 574, 576, 645, 646, 649, 650, 652, 655, 656, 657, 658, 660, 667, 668, 669, 670, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 692, 695, 696, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704
F. Political ideologies: global absolutism 1. Human and physical geography 2. Thomas Hobbes, <i>The Leviathan</i> 3. Jacques-Benigne Bossuet: Absolutism and Divine right theory 4. Case studies: Akbar the Great, Suleiman the Magnificent, Philip II, Louis XIV, Ivan the Terrible, and Peter the Great	427, 428, 437, 441-447, 448, 451, 457, 462, 464-467, 473, 474-475, 509, 518, 519, 526, 528-531	428, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 464, 465, 466, 467, 474, 509, 530
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C. Political revolutions 1. Human and physical geography of revolutions 2. American Revolution 3. French Revolution 4. Independence movements in Latin America Case studies: Simon Bolivar, Toussaint L'Ouverture, Jose de San Martin	15, 289, 370, 371, 513, 519-520, 526-534, 536, 539, 540, 544-554, 556-531, 563, 564-568, 569, 671-677, 802	371, 519, 520, 528, 529, 533, 538, 539, 540, 545, 548, 550, 551, 554, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 564, 565, 566, 567, 569, 672, 675, 676, 677, 801
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E. Latin America: The failure of democracy and the search for stability 1. Human and physical geography 2. roles of social classes: land-holding elite, Creoles, mestizos, native people, and slaves 3. Roles of the Church and military 4. Role of cash crop economies in a global market 5. The Mexican Revolution (1910-1930)	288, 418, 536-538, 588, 618-619, 645, 671-677, 779, 799-800, 801-803, 901-903	671, 673, 675, 676, 677, 779, 800, 801, 803, 902

<p>F. Global nationalism</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Role in political revolutions 3. Force for unity and self-determination 4. Zionism 5. Force leading to conflicts 	<p>15, 289, 370, 371, 513, 519-520, 526-534, 536, 539, 540, 544- 554, 556-561, 563, 564-568, 569, 579, 591- 592, 596, 597- 598, 599, 600- 602, 603, 617, 631, 633, 634, 638-639, 652, 657, 660, 666, 669-670, 671-677, 686-687, 717-718, 719, 724, 743, 744, 767, 778, 779-780, 781, 782, 783, 784- 785, 786-788, 789, 791, 802, 878, 930</p>	<p>513, 529, 530, 546, 548, 553, 556, 559, 560, 561, 566, 567, 591, 592, 599, 600, 601, 602, 638, 669, 670, 674, 675, 676, 677, 744, 782, 785</p>
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2. Causes		
3. Impacts		
4. Effects of scientific/technological advances on warfare		
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2. The Revolution of 1905		
3. March Revolution and provisional government		
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5. V.I. Lenin's rule in Russia		
6. Stalin and the rise of a modern totalitarian state: industrialization, command economy, collectivization		
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2. Treaty of Versailles and the League of Nations		
3. Modernization and westernization of a secular Turkey—Kemal Ataturk		
4. Women's suffrage movement		
5. Great Depression- causes and impacts		
6. Weimar Republic and the rise of fascism as an aftermath of World War I		
7. Japanese militarism and imperialism		
8. Policy of appeasement—Munich Pact		
9. Colonial response to European imperialism Case studies: Mohandas Gandhi, Reza Khan, Jiang Jieshi, Mao Zedong; Zionism, Arab nationalism, the Amritsar massacre—Indian nationalism, Salt March, civil disobedience		
10. Arabic and Zionist nationalism		

<p>D. World War II—causes and impact</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. the Nazi and Japanese states 3. Key individuals—Hitler, Mussolini, Stalin, Churchill, and Roosevelt 4. Key events—Dunkirk, the Blitz, D-Day, Hitler’s second front, the war in the Pacific 5. The Nazi Holocaust: the extermination of Jews, Poles, other Slavs, Gypsies, disabled, and others 6. Resistance 7. Japan’s role—Nanjing, Bataan, Pearl Harbor 8. War in China—Long March 9. Impacts of technology on total war 10. Hiroshima and Nagasaki 11. War crime trials 12. Global spatial arrangements—post-World War II world 	<p>75, 567, 697, 701, 748, 759, 760, 761-763, 766-771, 785, 797, 806-836, 837-863, 930, 957-958, 974</p>	<p>749, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 768, 769, 771, 808, 810, 811, 816, 817, 818, 820, 821, 822, 823, 827, 828, 829, 835, 836, 857, 858, 861, 862</p>
VII Unit Seven: The 20th Century Since 1945		
<p>A. Cold War balance of power</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. The world in 1945: physical setting 3. United States occupation of Germany and Japan 4. Emergence of the superpowers 5. Political climate of the Cold War 6. Korean War 	<p>593-594, 713, 834, 844, 845, 846, 849-854, 855-858, 860, 861, 863, 866, 870, 874, 875-876, 882, 891, 892, 894, 898, 902-903, 904, 907, 921, 922, 923, 933, 938, 945-946, 957-960, 961, 972, 974, 975</p>	<p>834, 835, 848, 850, 851, 853, 854, 861, 863, 876, 892, 894, 907, 958, 959</p>
<p>B. Role of the United Nations</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Peace keeping 2. Social and economic programs 3. Contemporary social conditions 	<p>713, 835, 845, 866, 904, 929, 930, 933, 945, 972, 974, 975</p>	<p>835, 866, 904, 945</p>
<p>C. Economic issues in the Cold War and Post-Cold War era</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. A comparison of market versus command economies (Western Europe versus Soviet Union) 3. Economic recovery in Europe and Japan 4. Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC): oil crisis in the 1970s 5. Pacific Rim economies/economic crisis 6. North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 1997 	<p>320, 618, 633, 651, 726, 789-790, 846, 850, 852, 860, 863, 873, 885, 888, 928, 932, 957-960, 961, 962, 972-973</p>	<p>726, 790, 862, 863, 885, 932, 960, 961, 972</p>
<p>D. Chinese Communist Revolution</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Communist rise to power (1936-1949); Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek, Mao Zedong) 3. Communism under Mao Zedong 4. Communism under Deng Xiaoping 5. Return of Hong Kong—July 1, 1997 6. The social system in communist China versus dynastic China 	<p>69, 98, 100-103, 245, 248, 254, 255, 256, 260, 267, 482, 483, 487, 683, 685, 688, 695-696, 778, 793, 794, 795, 796-797, 813, 938, 939, 941, 942, 943-944, 945-946, 950, 957, 962</p>	<p>795, 796, 797, 938, 942, 943, 944, 946</p>

<p>E. Collapse of European Imperialism</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. India—independence and partition 3. African independence movements and Pan Africanism 4. Southeast Asia 	<p>75-76, 270, 271, 568, 591-592, 600-602, 645, 649, 652, 653, 655-656, 658, 659, 660, 666, 667, 669-670, 671-677, 684, 713, 717-718, 767, 786-788, 789, 790, 791-792, 829, 845, 878, 918, 919-920, 921-927, 938, 952-953, 954, 955-956</p>	<p>591, 600, 649, 652, 653, 655, 657, 658, 659, 669, 684, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 919, 920, 922, 925, 927, 954, 955, 956</p>
<p>F. Conflicts and change in the Middle East</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. The creation of the State of Israel, Arab Palestinians, and Israel’s Arab neighbors 3. Roles of Individuals—Golda Meir, Yasir Arafat, Anwar Sadat, King Hussein, Yitzhak Rabin, Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) 4. Role of terrorism 5. Turkey and Iraq—Kurds 6. Migration of Jews from Europe, the United States, the Soviet Union, and Africa 7. The Iranian Revolution 8. Persian Gulf War—Saddam Hussein 9. Islamic fundamentalism (Iran, Libya, Afghanistan, Algeria, Turkey) 	<p>57, 198, 199, 340, 679, 766, 768, 771, 784, 785, 787, 824-827, 887, 891, 892, 894, 918, 919, 920, 922, 929, 930-931, 932, 933, 934, 973, 976</p>	<p>784, 785, 787, 826, 887, 890, 891, 892, 894, 918, 920, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934</p>
<p>G. Collapse of communism and the breakup of the Soviet Union</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Background events, 1970-1987 3. Poland’s Solidarity and Lech Walesa 4. Mikhail Gorbachev (perestroika and glasnost) 5. Fall of the Berlin Wall and the reunification of German—causes and impacts 6. Ethnic conflict in former satellite states, e.g., Kosovo, Bosnia 7. Changing political boundaries 8. Challenges faced by post-communist Russia—the world of Boris Yeltsin 	<p>763-764, 835, 847, 849, 853, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877-878, 879-880, 881, 882, 885-886, 887, 908, 909, 920, 973, 975, 976</p>	<p>763, 764, 835, 847, 850, 851, 853, 874, 876, 877, 878, 880, 881, 883, 907, 909, 920</p>
<p>H. Political and economic change in Latin America</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Latin America: physical setting 2. Argentina 3. Fidel Castro’s Cuban Revolution—causes and impact 4. Nicaragua and the Sandinistas 5. Guatemala and the indigenous peoples 6. Changing role of the Roman Catholic Church in Latin America 7. Latin American immigration to the United States 8. Return of the Panama Canal 	<p>618, 671-677, 779, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 847, 853, 898, 899, 900, 901-902, 903-904, 906, 907, 908, 909, 911-912</p>	<p>673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 800, 801, 802, 803, 898, 900, 902, 903, 904, 905, 909, 910, 912, 913, 914</p>

VIII Unit Eight: Global Connections and Interactions		
<p>A. Social and political patterns and change</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Human and physical geography 2. Population pressures and poverty (China, India, Africa, and Latin America) 3. Migration 4. Modernization/tradition—finding a balance 5. Scientific and technological advances 6. Urbanization –use and distribution of scarce resources (Africa, India, Latin America) 7. Status of women and children 8. Ethnic and religious tensions: an analysis of multiple perspectives 	<p>176, 248, 250, 304, 305, 315, 320-321, 375, 458, 459, 460, 462, 492, 511-517, 518, 523, 585-586, 596-597, 617, 621-622, 625-626, 634, 636, 638, 684, 687, 718, 719, 743, 755, 781, 782, 817, 825, 851, 852, 853, 857, 867, 879, 881-882, 886, 889-890, 891, 900, 903, 904, 925, 930, 939, 952, 953, 954, 955, 957-960, 970, 972, 984</p>	<p>460, 461, 513, 515, 586, 587, 597, 622, 623, 625, 634, 638, 684, 685, 686, 687, 782, 851, 852, 853, 854, 881, 900, 902, 903, 904, 905</p>
<p>B. Economic issues</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. North/South dichotomy: issues of development (post-colonialism) 2. Korea's economic miracle 3. Economic interdependence 4. World hunger 	<p>203, 220, 225-226, 228-229, 230, 231, 232-234, 675, 677, 713, 799-801, 846, 849, 852, 901-903, 907, 925, 926-927, 930, 945, 961, 973</p>	<p>232, 675, 800, 801, 901, 902, 925, 930, 961, 972</p>
<p>C. The environment and sustainability</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pollution—air, water, toxic waste (Europe) 2. Deforestation (Amazon Basin) 3. Desertification (Sahel) 4. Nuclear safety (Chernobyl) 5. Endangered species (Africa) 	<p>160, 340, 460, 969-970, 971-973, 979, 984-985, 986-987</p>	<p>969, 970, 973, 979</p>
<p>D. Science and technology</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Information age/ Computer Revolution/ Internet 2. Impact of satellites 3. Green Revolution 4. Space exploration 5. Literacy and education 6. Medical breakthroughs- disease control/ life expectancy/ genetics 7. Epidemics—Aids 8. Nuclear proliferation 	<p>495, 511-517, 626-628, 636, 638, 668, 700-701, 844, 845, 846, 848, 850, 853, 856, 860, 867-868, 873, 891, 892, 924, 951, 960, 966, 967, 968, 971-972, 975, 984-987</p>	<p>512, 514, 515, 844, 866, 873, 951, 960, 965</p>