

**Chapter 22**

Use with Section 2

**REINFORCEMENT****● Your Immune System**

Answer the following questions using information from the textbook.

1. What is an antibody and how does it function? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is one source of passive immunity? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What does HIV do to the immune system? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What happens if disease-causing bacteria get through a break in the skin and enter the circulatory system? \_\_\_\_\_
5. What are vaccines made from? \_\_\_\_\_
6. How are pathogens trapped by and expelled from the respiratory system? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. What usually causes a person with AIDS to die? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8.
  - a. How do vaccines work? \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. What is this type of immunity called? \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. What is another way to get this type of immunity? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. What defenses does the digestive system have against pathogens? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What is an antigen? \_\_\_\_\_