

Chapter 5

Text Pages 120–125

STUDY GUIDE

● Landforms

Answer the following questions on the lines provided.

1. What are the three basic types of landforms? _____
2. What are the four types of mountains? _____

Match each description in Column I with the correct term in Column II. Write the letter of the correct term in the blank at the left.

Column I

- _____ 3. Large, relatively flat areas of land
- _____ 4. Large areas of horizontal rocks that have been uplifted and that rise steeply above the land around the rocks
- _____ 5. Distance above or below sea level
- _____ 6. Grassy wetlands usually flooded with water
- _____ 7. Broad, flat lowlands along coastlines
- _____ 8. Land features that rise high above the surrounding land
- _____ 9. Type of mountains formed when rock layers are squeezed from opposite sides
- _____ 10. Type of mountains formed when crust was pushed up by forces inside Earth
- _____ 11. Type of mountains formed when huge tilted blocks of rocks are separated from surrounding rock by faults
- _____ 12. Type of mountains formed when molten material reaches Earth's surface through a weak area in the crust

Column II

- a. folded mountains
- b. plains
- c. marshes
- d. fault-block mountains
- e. elevation
- f. plateaus
- g. volcanic mountains
- h. mountains
- i. coastal plains
- j. upwarped mountains